H!
and Time-Keeping
Watch.
to the Movement to ca... [illegible]
CH!
lo regulated to seconds.
OF THESE WATCHES,
TUCKER & CO on movement or dial
$40 to $70. In Gold Cases from $...

R & CO.
et, San Francisco, Cal.
ERWARE, Etc., Etc.
SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING
...Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
and 19 Fremont street bet.
tween Front and Battery.
SAN FRANCISCO.
N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH [illegible]

MEDICAL.
TO THE UNFORTUNATE.
NEW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!
Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,
623 KEARNEY STREET.
[illegible]
Seminal Weakness.
[illegible]
Married Men.
[illegible]
Caution to the Unfortunate.
[illegible]
Cured at Home.
[illegible]
A BOOK FOR THE MILLION!
MARRIAGE GUIDE.
[illegible]

oneer Brass & Iron Works.
ZIMMERMAN & FRAZER,
...Street, between Taylor and Salmon.
...chinery Repaired and Made to Order.
[illegible]

ONEER WOOD YARD,
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.
ORENSEN & TAYLOR.
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
...and unsawed, constantly on hand and de...
...livered to any part of the City.

THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED
[illegible]
ARTHUR CRISTY, Assignee.

TO IMMIGRANTS.
[illegible]

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XV.—NO. 114.
PORTLAND, OREGON: THURSDAY, JUNE 17, 1875.
PRICE—TEN CENTS.

EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

The Tweed Case.

ALBANY, N. Y., June 16.—The decision of the judges is that the writ of *habeas corpus* has been construed in favor of and not ... the liberty of the subject and citizen and the ... the same, whether the benefit of it is invoked by the rarest and best citizen of the State or the greatest sinner and the one most worthy of condign punishment. The law is no respecter of persons, and suffers no man, be he guilty or innocent, to be deprived of liberty except by due process of law, and the writ of *habeas corpus* is as available to the guilty or him whom the popular voice would condemn as it has proved against commitments by the king in council. On the cumulative sentences the judges state no warrant can be found for continuation of punishment upon conviction of several offences charged in a single indictment, the aggregate punishment exceeding that prescribed by law for grade of offences charged. The truth is, the law by implication calls for a single judgment for all the offences charged in the indictment and of which the accused is convicted. It requires that the offences joined shall be of the same grade and subject to the same punishment, that is, not punishment the same in kind but the same in degree.

The New York Press on the Tweed Decision.

NEW YORK, June 16.—The *Times* says public opinion was very much startled by the extraordinary character of Tweed's sentence because it was obviously excessive; it did not transcend the gravity of his crimes against society, but the sober judgment of the people will none the less applaud the vigor and fidelity with which the court of appeals has vindicated the claim of the law to be protected against judicial straining even in an apparently good cause. There is no principle more necessary to maintain in free communities than that of implicit respect for simple and literal interpretation of the law. If the law failed to provide a penalty adequate to the offenses of Tweed, that was a very good reason for amending the law, not for twisting it to meet the demands of an unprecedented case.

The *Tribune* says so far as Tweed himself is concerned there is less reason to lament the issue of the case than might at first sight be supposed. His discharge from the penitentiary does not imply restoration to freedom. He will be rearrested on civil process before he leaves the island, and as there is not the slightest probability of his obtaining three millions bail he must go to jail to await the suits of the State for the recovery of the stolen money. There are other indictments against him which perhaps may be tried. For the present he merely goes from one cell to another and pays a good round price for the change. If he is ever restored to free air and sunshine he will probably find himself a beggar, his home despoiled, his old associates scattered and his friends ashamed to own him.

The *World* says the judges assert the sacredness of the writ of *habeas corpus* and absolute paramount necessity of avoiding any action that leads to the breaking down of the elaborate safeguards that the law throws around the prisoner and citizen. It is the old maxim that it is better the rogue should go free than the innocent possibly should suffer. It is not wise in order to do a great good to do a little wrong and wrest the law to our authority.

The *Herald* says the decision will give a painful shock to the popular sense of justice. The twelve years for which Tweed was sentenced was a punishment not disproportioned to the deep turpitude of his offense. The sentence is adjudged illegal, but the court will be thought rather to have condemned the law and freed the prisoner from the hardship of an unjust sentence. They have no doubt done their duty. The elaborate opinion in which they have set forth the grounds of this decision will command the assent of the legal profession.

Settlement of the Atlantic Coast Railway War.

PHILADELPHIA, June 16.—The board of directors of the Pennsylvania railroad this morning approved the basis for agreement with the Baltimore and Ohio railroad entered into in New York on Friday last, and telegraphed their action to the Baltimore and Ohio railroad. It is understood that the agreement is for a period of six years, the competing parties to agree upon moderate rates between all competing points which will be maintained by both; the contract can only be terminated by a resolution of the respective boards. A special commissioner is to be appointed by each board to whom shall be referred all matters of difference, if any, that may arise relative to the practical working of the agreement, and with power to adjust all complaints between the two companies. The Pennsylvania railroad opens its lines between Philadelphia and New York to the Baltimore and Ohio railroad on the same terms they give other connecting roads at Philadelphia. This agreement it is believed will be of a permanent character. It is understood the details of the agreement will not be published.

NEW YORK, June 16.—A dispatch from Baltimore says the Baltimore and Ohio directors have ratified the agreement with the Pennsylvania railroad and their difficulties are settled.

Mexican Border Troubles.

NEW ORLEANS, June 16.—The Galveston *News'* Brownsville special says news from Mexico shows a revolutionary spirit prevailing. It is now believed there Fuero will soon come to the frontier.

The body of a school teacher was found near Mesquite parish, Sunday, with the head, arms and legs severed from the body.

One of the raiders killed by McNeeley's men had on McNeeley's clothes. The result of McNeeley's fight with the Mexicans is one killed and one wounded. McNeeley's company is encamped near the point where the railroad crosses De La Palma. Cortinas' followers are very mad at the defeat of the raiders by McNeeley, and swear they will have three for one. Some of the recaptured cattle belong to parties living more than 200 miles from the Rio Grande. Stock in Western Texas is very much scattered for want of attention, herdsmen fearing Mexican raiders. The reported fight between ranchers and cattle thieves and the killing of Capt. Fogles of Colton's force was not verified.

Maine Republican Platform.

PORTLAND, Me., June 16.—In the Republican State convention to-day the committee reported a series of resolutions, the salient points of which are as follows: That the Union of States must be maintained at all hazards; that the government is that of a nation, not of a confederacy; that local self government in all matters purely local must be adhered to; that there can be no legitimate conflict between the power of the nation and of a State; that a sound currency based on coin and redeemable in coin is essential to the prosperity of the people, and that the most kindly and fraternal relations should be cultivated between all sections of the country.

On the first ballot Gen. Seldon Connor was nominated for governor.

Contested Elections Settled in New Hampshire.

CONCORD, June 15.—After a long debate in the House a resolution reported by the majority of the committee on elections, that Raymond and Harding, Democrats, were not entitled to seats, passed—yeas 171, nays 136.

A Woman Stabs a Man for Leading her Husband to Drink.

NEWARK, June 16.—Capt. Joe Green was fatally stabbed last evening by Mrs. Murray, who accused him of leading her husband to drink.

A Postmaster Arrested for Libel.

CINCINNATI, June 16.—Postmaster Wahle was yesterday arrested by the late cashier of the postoffice, Charles Turner, for libel in charging the latter with withholding the pay of employes. Wahle gave bail for his appearance next Monday.

Fires.

BOSTON, June 16.—Loss by fire at Newfield this morning is estimated at $80,000, insurance $17,000. A reward of $500 is offered by the sheriff for the apprehension and conviction of the burglars who started the fire.

EVANSVILLE, June 16.—A fire this morning destroyed a grocery store and several adjoining buildings. Loss $16,000.

Political.

COLUMBUS, June 16.—The senatorial convention for the 12th district was held to-day and nominated Wm. Miller of Columbus for State senator. A large number of delegates are already here for the State Democratic convention to-morrow.

COLUMBUS, June 16.—The State Democratic convention meets here to-morrow. It is thought Gov. Allen will be renominated for governor.

The Defaulting Lawyer's Estate.

BOSTON, June 16.—The schedule of assets and liabilities of Abraham Jackson, the lawyer charged with being a defaulter, shows his liabilities to be $417,720; assets $151,618.

A Destructive Tornado.

QUINCY, Ill., June 16.—A tornado passed over the northeast portion of this city last night, killing one man and doing damage to the amount of $50,000.

Grasshoppers and other Crops in Iowa.

OMAHA, June 15.—Specials from all parts of the State and western Iowa say the ravages of grasshoppers have been confined to a few counties. The crop prospects were never better.

Postmaster-General Jewell Visits the West.

CHICAGO, June 16.—Postmaster General Jewell arrived here yesterday evening. After staying a few days he will visit Milwaukee and St. Louis.

Sentence of the Strikers.

CLEARFIELD, June 15.—The thirty-two strikers found guilty last evening of conspiracy and riot were called for sentence this afternoon. Judge Orvis divided the criminals into three classes and pronounced sentence as follows: The first class consisted of John H. Joyce, president of the miners' union in this region, John V. Doney, secretary, Ralph Parks, Geo. McGowan, Thos. ..., and Mathias Mayor, who were sentenced to pay the costs of prosecution, twenty-five dollars fine and undergo imprisonment one year. The second class consisted of 13 men who were sentenced to pay the costs of the prosecution, a fine of twenty-five dollars each and imprisonment 60 days. There were 13 of the third class, on whom sentence was suspended, it being considered that they acted under the control of the leaders.

Anna Dickinson Turns Actress.

A Chicago dispatch says Anna Dickinson intends to cast ... in a few weeks ... to make her debut there under a well known manager. She retired from the lecture field some time ago with enfeebled health, cancelled her remaining lecture engagements and began to study for the stage. The first character she is to assume has not yet been announced. She goes into the first to begin an actress's life by the advice of numerous friends who believe that she will succeed best by earning her laurels there first rather than run the gauntlet of New York critics.

Trafficking in Dead Bodies.

PHILADELPHIA, June 15.—Wm. Taylor, superintendent of the city burial grounds, was to-day held in $1,000 bail charged with trafficking in dead bodies.

Arrest for Attempting to Blow up a House.

WILKESBARRE, Pa., June 16.—John Nelson was arrested to-day for putting two kegs of powder and a lighted fuse into a house at Kingston on Saturday night. The proof was strong against him and he was held in $10,000 bail.

Heavy Failures.

NEW YORK, June 16.—A cable dispatch to Kiernan's news bureau announces the suspension of the house of Alex. Cott & Co., commission merchants, Manchester, England, with liabilities of £1,000,000 sterling. Shand & Co., East India merchants, London, have also failed. Liabilities not stated.

An Explosion by a Fire Works Factory—Nine Killed.

BOSTON, June 16.—By an explosion in Samaritan's fire works factory to-night nine persons were killed. The remains of the building were burned. Six bodies, burned beyond recognition, were taken from the ruins. Several persons were seriously burned and bruised. The cause of the explosion is unknown. Loss $50,000. No insurance.

Bunker Hill Centennial.

BOSTON, June 16.—Preliminary exercises in the vicinity of Bunker Hill were held to-day, and addresses delivered in memory of the honored dead. Large masses of people in procession, headed by various military and civic organizations, are here, and which have arrived for the purpose of celebrating the centennial of the battle of Bunker Hill to-morrow.

Sentence of Express Robbers.

MEMPHIS, Tenn., June 16.—The jury in the case of the express robbers returned a verdict sentencing Matt Morris and Ed. Johnson, colored, to twenty years and John Woods to ten years in the penitentiary.

Annual Regatta of the New York Club.

NEW YORK, June 16.—The annual regatta of the New York Yacht Club was sailed to-day. The usual distance—forty miles—was sailed. A novel feature was the contest of the steam yachts *Ideal*, *Lookout* and *Cardine*. The latter won in 4 hours 4 minutes and 30 seconds. The prize for first class schooner yacht was won by *Prima* in 5 hours 1 minutes and 48 seconds; for second class by the *Comet* in 5 hours 4 minutes and 46 seconds. The *Vixen* won first class sloop prize and ... second.

Terrific Wind and Hail Storm in Kansas.

ST. LOUIS, June 16.—A *Republican* Kansas City special says a terrific wind and hail storm passed over the central portion of the State this evening, doing great damage to crops.

A New Scourge.

ST. LOUIS, June 16.—Reports from Lafayette county say that millions of toads have made their appearance in that vicinity. Farmers are alarmed at the prospective damage to grasshoppers and toads.

Business of the Bruisers.

PITTSBURG, June 16.—It is not likely the Allen-Rooke fight will take place to-morrow. Allen is in fine condition and anxious for the fight. He leaves for the battle ground this afternoon to be in readiness. If Rooke does not appear he will enter the ring and claim the stakes. Rooke has not put in an appearance so far.

Money and Stocks.

NEW YORK, June 16.—Gold closed 116⅞. Money 2½@3%. Governments active and strong. Stocks dull and steady. W. U. 75⅝.

Specie Shipments.

NEW YORK, June 16.—Specie shipment to Europe to-day is $1,900,000. Engagements for to-morrow are $75,000, with expectation that one million will be sent. Some bankers look for a shipment of two or three millions Saturday and expect the total export for the week to range from five to six millions.

TILTON-BEECHER TRIAL.

Beach Continues.

NEW YORK, June 16.—After recess Beach resumed his argument. He cited the decision of Lord Stowell in opposition to the position of Evarts that evidence of guilt in a case like this must exclude a reasonable doubt in order to justify a verdict against the accused party. He then argued that the court should instruct the jury that the theory of the law advanced by Evarts was unsound and erroneous. The charge in this case was seduction and adultery, and the answer to it was blackmail and conspiracy. At the first step the jury took to investigate these charges they were confronted by the figure of Elizabeth Tilton. Could they believe that Mrs. Tilton loved Beecher as he had said he did? If she did, and who with scandalous impudence appeared in this court to give him her support when the final struggle between lover and husband came—could they believe she was the central figure in conspiracy against Beecher? Could they believe this woman, a wife and mother, at mere bidding of her husband had manufactured a false charge against her pastor which involved her own infamy? This was one of the incredible propositions which the mind must reject. However low any man may think Tilton's character to be, could any man believe his degradation so great that he would deliberately enter into a conspiracy which was founded upon the pretended infamy of his wife? What could be the object of such conspiracy? Was it money? He wanted none. He was living in comparative luxury upon the products of his intellectual labor at the time when he obtained his wife's confession in July 1870. Was it fame? He wanted none. He had obtained high literary reputation throughout the country and held enviable rank as an editor, author and orator. If this charge was true not only had Tilton and Moulton perjured themselves in this case, but Mrs. Moulton and Mrs. Beecher had done the like for the sake of Tilton, and Mrs. Tilton had ruined her good name for the same purpose. If this was a conspiracy to extort money, why was Beecher not accepted when he volunteered to aid in paying off the mortgage on Tilton's house, as testified by Beecher himself? But what had struck his mind the most forcible as utterly destroying this idea of black mail was Beecher's own reluctant admission under cross examination. He believed Tilton was sincere in his accusations on the night of December 30, 1870. How could this be reconciled by any idea of conspiracy which was organized in that month? When Beecher made that admission he stamped the whole theory of conspiracy and black mail as an absurdity. Imagine these two engaging in a conspiracy to extort money from Beecher and believing him (Beecher) to be innocent. How did the jury think he would treat these charges, knowing him as they did? Would he have cowed before them or yielded to them? No, said the speaker, he would have turned on the first breath of accusation and trampled the accuser in the dust in his righteous indignation. It was perfectly amazing that Mr. Beecher should go harboring and fondling the blackmailers and day after day uttering the noblest tributes to their character. Counsel alluded to the endeavors made by Shearman and Tracy to imbue Beecher with the idea that they were blackmailers, and Beecher's struggle against that thought. Counsel then reverted to the charge against defendant and said if his evidence was to be believed and he never had a stain on his garments or his conscience the case was clear, but if there wasn't a clean record of these charges down on the record then Beecher was guilty. The question was whether Beecher could be allowed to come on the stand and avert all the testimony against him by his own unsupported word. He read to the jury the letter of retraction and said from the terms used it was evident that in the latter confession much stronger terms were used than by the paper. He says, "I gave the paper, including my friend Beecher," and it was preposterous from this to believe that the letter of confession on ... charge ... When had this lady ... subjected herself to the domination of her husband ... in opposition to the wishes of Beecher? Tell me that, if you can, said counsel. Why, this woman had dedicated her soul to Beecher. Imagine Beecher telling her of this letter of confession being his death blow, and talking about a council of ministers in 1874 before there ever was a breath about it. Was this intimated to her husband at all ... Tilton did not invent it, or how did he know of these arguments of Beecher, or how did he know that Beecher in the prostration of the moment had used the words that Moulton's ... being a criminal man. And yet the jury were asked to believe that this paper was written by this lady acting under the control and dictation of the husband.

Adjourned.

WASHINGTON CITY.

The Cotton Crop.

WASHINGTON, June 16.—The department of agriculture in its cotton report for June states that the threatened reduction in area has not taken place, nor has the reduced area of last year been much affected. The reported condition of the ... is favorable in the past five seasons with exception of that of 1873.

Counting the Public Money.

WASHINGTON, June 16.—The New ... General Spinner as treasurer of the United States on the 1st of July is expected here on ..., with whom arrangements will be made for an actual count of all the money on hand. It is believed that ten or fifteen expert counters can perform the work in one week.

The Sioux Indian Commission.

WASHINGTON, June 16.—The commission to treat with the Sioux has been increased to eight members, as it was not known who would accept, and as invitations were extended to more than were needed eight finally accepted as follows: ... W. Palmer of Illinois, Wm. B. Allison of Iowa, Gen. Alf. H. Terry, Hon. ... Ames of Maryland, Abram C..., ... of Missouri, S. D. Hinman, ... of New York. J. W. Daniel has been appointed secretary. The salary to each is $8 per day with expenses.

John S. Collins, post trader at Fort Laramie, has been appointed secretary of the Sioux commission in place of Joseph W. Daniel.

Investigation of the Mail Contract Frauds.

Acting Postmaster General Marshall was served with a summons to-day to bring into court books and papers relating to the fraudulent mail contracts to be used in the trial of J. L. Hand. He informed the clerk he would need two or three wagons to bring the books to court. The judge said he would require the defense to designate the particular books and papers required.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Enthusiastic Reception of the American Team at Dublin.

DUBLIN, June 16.—The American riflemen, accompanied by Mayor Leech and Alderman Manning of Dublin and a large number of friends, left Cork on a special train for this city. They were greeted with cheers at the various stations en route. The Lord Mayor and members of the corporation of the city of Dublin received them at the depot here and conducted them to the carriages. A procession was then formed with a band at the head, and escorted the guests through Sackville, Dawson and other principal streets to the Shelburne Hotel. A reception given the team by the populace was very enthusiastic. Immense crowds along the route cheered as long as the Americans were in sight. The railroad stations and streets were decorated with American and Irish flags. The enthusiasm culminated at the hotel when each member of the team was cheered as he alighted from his carriage. The people pressed forward to shake hands with them and shouts of welcome were heard everywhere. Thousands of spectators remained in front of the hotel until a late hour at night. During the evening a procession with bands of music and carrying flags and banners marched to the place and serenaded the Americans. At the same time a banquet was in progress in the hotel. Mayor Leech, presiding, made a speech warmly welcoming the riflemen and their friends to Ireland. Col. Gildersleeve responded for the visitors with heartfelt thanks, and declared their reception far beyond anything they had anticipated.

DUBLIN, June 16.—The American rifle team remained at their hotel to-day. There is no abatement of the enthusiasm. To-morrow they will shoot a match for the purpose of selecting four shots to form a team to compete for the Irish challenge shield. They are in receipt of numerous invitations to banquets, etc.

Dublin members of the American rifle team elected honorary members of all the leading rifle clubs of the city. After practice to-morrow four Americans will be elected to compete for the all Ireland challenge shield.

Shipping Intelligence.

SHIELDS, June 16.—Sailed—Ship ... for San Francisco.

Acquittal of Wiesenger.

VIENNA, June 16.—The provincial court acquitted Wiesenger of the charge of attempting to defraud Father General Beck. In the course of the trial Wiesenger declared he was an adherent of Bismarck and an enemy of the ultra montanes. His ... intention was to allure the Jesuits to acquiesce in an offer to assassinate Bismarck and thereby give the latter reason for more energetic proceedings against Catholics. He hoped Bismarck or Schweinitz, the German ambassador, would reward him for his zeal.

The Case of Count Von Arnim.

BERLIN, June 16.—The Prussian ... closed to-day. The case of Count Von Arnim was opened to-day. On the trial of Count Von Arnim the counsel for the prosecution urged that a criminal offence had been committed in regard to the two series of documents for retention of which the municipal court had acquitted defendant; he demanded sentence of the half year imprisonment. Both sides pleaded the incompetency of the municipal court. The counsel for the defence made this a ground for demanding that the sentence of that court be annulled. The public prosecutor concluded his argument. He demanded the imprisonment of the Count because he was guilty of embezzlement in abstracting documents received.

Bismarck Gives Assurance of Peaceful Disposition of Germany.

LONDON, June 16.—A dispatch from Berlin to the *Daily Telegraph* reports that Prince Bismarck, before leaving for the country, received the foreign representatives and gave each assurances of the peaceful disposition of Germany.

Naval Officers in Berlin.

BERLIN, June 16.—Among the distinguished guests at the banquet to Admiral Worden last night were General Von Stosch, chief of admiralty, and counselor Von Phillipsborn, director of foreign office. Admiral Worden and the officers of the fleet accompanying him dined with General Von Stosch to-night.

BERLIN, June 16.—Rear Admiral Worden and officers of the American squadron had an audience with the Crown Prince to-day.

Illness of Archbishop Ledochowski.

It is reported that Archbishop Ledochowski is dangerously ill.

More Failures.

LONDON, June 16.—Rainbow & Holberton of St. Helens place have failed in consequence of the suspension of Alex. Cott & Co. Liabilities from £50,000 to £750,000. Also Benson & Co. Liabilities £100,000. The liabilities of Robert Lenson & Co. will exceed a million sterling.

London Times on Bunker Hill.

The *Times* this morning publishes a leader on the centennial of the battle of Bunker Hill. After repeating history the writer concludes that not only America but England and the world have reason to hold in grateful remembrance the day. It was a gain on all sides for the great unquestionable principles of popular representation and self government by popular municipal institutions; the independence of judges and complete responsibility in the exercise of power were equally at stake on both sides of the ocean.

CANADA.

Bank Suspension.

MONTREAL, June 16.—Jacques Cartier's bank suspended payment this afternoon. A statement of its condition will be made in a few days. It is thought that other banks will come to its assistance.

NOVA SCOTIA.

Nine Miles of Fire.

HALIFAX, N. S., June 15.—A fire at Barrasos, near Ingonish, Cape Breton, on the 6th inst., destroyed five houses and swept everything below there and Green Cove, a distance of nine miles, and totally destroyed the latter place, which contained about twenty houses.

THE RELATION OF FORESTS TO MOISTURE.—The destruction of the forests of the central portions of Europe is said to have lowered all the large rivers of Germany. According to the statement of M. G. Wex of the Vienna Geographical Society, the river Rhine is now more than two feet lower than it was fifty years ago and the Danube has fallen more than four and a half feet within the same period. It is not quite certain, however, that the cause assigned is the only one that has operated to lower the waters of those streams, although theoretically it might be so considered. Upon our own continent the same effect has arisen from the denudation of the soil. We are not aware that any accurate observations have been taken, but in those States which were originally covered with heavy timber, even within the memory of a single generation large streams have become small ones, small ones have declined to rills and these in many cases have dried up altogether, leaving only their bare channel to mark their course. In many of the old States these changes are well known to have taken place within half a century. The explanation seems to be very simple. So long as the soil was sheltered by forests from the direct action of the sun's rays evaporation went on slowly and the tiniest brooklets found their way to the large streams, but when the land was stripped of its trees all the countless sources of supply were cut off by evaporation, inevitably causing a decline in the volume of every stream below them.

SOME RECIPES.—A bit of glue dissolved in skim milk and water will restore old crape. Half a cranberry bound on a corn will soon kill it. An inkstand was turned over upon a white table cloth; a servant threw over it a mixture of salt and pepper plentifully and all traces of it disappeared. Picture frames and glasses are preserved from flies by painting them with a brush dipped into a mixture made by boiling three or four onions in a pint of water. Bedbugs are kept away by washing the crevices with strong salt and water put on with a brush.

SENATOR JONES.—A Washington correspondent writes as follows: "Senator Jones has returned to this city from New York and confirms the story of his losing $700,000 in Panama railroad stock. He says it is a mere flea bite to him and that many weeks will not roll over before he gets even. He appears to be not at all embarrassed, as he is making arrangements for the purchase of two houses in a handsome granite row put up by General Butler, near the Capitol building."

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

The Campaign Opened.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 16.—T. G. Phelps opened the campaign last night in a speech at Platt's Hall. A large audience was present. A. J. Abell called the meeting to order and nominated W. Dowell president, who introduced the speaker. Phelps' address consisted of a review of his record and defense against charges brought against him in newspapers.

Extent of the Rain Storm and Damages.

Dispatches from various points in the interior show that the rain of yesterday prevailed generally in the northern and central portions of the State, attended with high wind, and at Stockton with thunder, lightning and hail. Considerable damage to crops is reported in many sections, growing grain beaten down and that cut and stacked badly wet and in danger of mould. Stubble and grasses are seriously injured and in some places ruined.

A Visalia dispatch says the tobacco crop will be benefited by the rain storm. It interfered with telegraphic communication and only a meager report was received from the East last night. In this city it rained at intervals all day, at times heavily. The weather is still cloudy and unsettled.

Independent County Convention at Sacramento.

The Independent County Convention met yesterday at Sacramento, nominated a ticket, and adopted a platform and resolutions. They favor irrigation, hold that the legislature has full power over corporations and possesses the right to regulate fares and freights, condemn any division of the public school funds, favor the completion of the Folsom branch prison, favor the return of the supreme court to the capital, discountenance double taxation, favor the reduction of taxation. The platform is short and confined to State and local politics.

San Francisco Stock Markets.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 16.—Ophir 18½, Mexican 19, Gould & Curry 17, B. & B. 40, Savage 108, Chollar 8½, H. & N. 9, Ion 0, Justice ..., Imperial ..., Kentuck 13, Alpha ..., Belcher ..., Confidence 14, Con. Va. ..., California 77, Bullion 39, Overman 40, Succor 13, Union ..., J. Bryan ..., Julia 15, Caledonia 17, S. Hill 7, Dayton 2, Rhode Island 8½, Utah 6, Occidental 3½, A. Flat 4, Kossuth 7½c, Lady Washington 11, Woodville 2, S. B. Blind ..., Andes ..., W. Eagle 1c, Cosmop 42, Prospect 4, S. Cola 2½, Washoe 2.

EVENING BOARD.—Valley 6½, R. & L. 40, La Con 5½, Jackson 1, Phenix 1, Belmont 3½, K. K. Con ..., Prussian ..., C. Creek 1½, Leopard 11, Webfoot ..., Jefferson ..., Grand Constitution 70c, Manhattan ..., G. Chariot ..., Lillmore ..., Mahogany ..., S. Chariot 1, W. Eagle 2, Empire ..., Idaho ..., ... Peorman 7½, Ills. Cent. 6½, Pauner 1, California 58, Ophir 19, Chollar ..., Bullion 38, Alpha 18, B. & B. 46½, Mexican 17, Belcher 27, C. Point 30, Julia 14.

Greenbacks—89½ buying, 89½ selling.

Dissatisfaction Among Republicans.

CHICO, June 16.—There is great dissatisfaction among Republicans. The Independents are confident of success. Gen. John Bidwell will attend the Independent State convention next Tuesday as one of the delegates from Butte.

Town Rivalry.

LOS ANGELES, June 16.—The local press have taken sides on the prospects of a rival city at Santa Monica. Our people do not generally feel the least antagonism to Senator Jones, but the sentiment of the community is rather the other way.

The Wheeler Expedition.

Lieut. Wheeler of the Wheeler expedition has arrived and will commence operations in a day or two. The party are camped near the city and making a final fitting-out for the journey.

A Clay Mine.

Large deposits of porcelain clay have been found in this county.

Charlotte Gold Mining Company organized to-day.

UTAH.

Utah Crop Prospects.

SALT LAKE, June 15.—The weather is warm, and crops throughout the Territory are in splendid condition. The damage done by crickets in the southern part of the Territory is reported very trifling.

NEVADA.

Afraid of Smallpox.

CARSON, June 15.—Fears are entertained of an epidemic of smallpox among the Washo Indians.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Fatal Accident.

LACONNER, June 17.—Samuel McCarty, a resident of Fidalgo Island, was killed to-day at Dingwall's logging camp, Samish, being crushed by a falling tree.

OREGON.

A heavy thunder shower passed over Baker City on Wednesday of last week.

Thos. Brittan was chosen marshal of Baker City at a special election last week.

Will there be no end of cinnabar discoveries in Oregon? Baker county now comes to the front with a reputed rich mine of it.

The *Register* says a heavy robbery occurred near Albany a few nights ago, but owing to the fact that the thief has not been caught particulars are suppressed.

On next Saturday the Sunday school will hold a picnic at the Park grounds at Hillsboro, and on the Saturday before the Fourth of July the Patrons will celebrate at the same places.

The Jacksonville *Sentinel* says a miller in that county will pay cash for 2,000 pounds of wheat. That miller certainly intends to glut the market with flour, as that quantity will make nearly ten barrels.

Under date of June 10 our Hillsboro correspondent says: "On yesterday and to-day the rain came down in good fashion, soaking the ground splendidly. The prospect now is that we will have more hay than we will know what to do with, and the wheat crop ... the last kink taken out of it by this splendid Providence, so that no possible fears are entertained of a failure in the spring crop. The summer fallow is in magnificent condition for stirring and sowing to fine wheat. The outdoor range is so good that cattle and other stock are fattening fast. No wonder then that the average biped tunes up his whistle in glee."

BY SHIMMY! ISH DOT SO?

There is doubtless such a thing as excessive promptness in emergencies. Presence of mind and determination are excellent qualities in themselves, but it sometimes happens that a decision made upon the spur of the moment is regretted upon a more deliberate survey of the field. This remorse seems to have overtaken lately a worthy Dutchman of Anoka county, Minn. The Dutchman was seeking to reach a town at some distance from Sauk Center, and to accomplish this must drive over the prairie from the latter town. He was unaccustomed to the road and night overtook him with his vehicle fast in a slough. He sought the solitary farm house visible and asked permission to stay till morning, the farmer telling the traveler, however, that it would be necessary for him to sleep with the children of the farmer himself, their accommodations were limited. Quite ... the Dutchman expressed his resolution not to sleep with the ... children, so he slept with the farmer. The rest of the story may be given in his own language:

"Vell, in der mornin' ven we comes out I sees two girls about seventeen and nineteen years old, and I asked der old man, 'Vos dem girls die children von told me about?' und he say 'yaw, dem ish mine only children,' und I kicked myself und say 'By shimmy, ish dot so?'"—*New York Commercial.*

PIONEERS' REUNION.

What was Done in the Afternoon.

AFTER DINNER

Which was hugely enjoyed by all, a portion of the crowd collected in one place and had their pictures taken, another portion gathered in the pavilion and listened to some instrumental music, while a large number were seated in or strolling leisurely through the beautiful oak groves which adorn the grounds.

By two o'clock the number in attendance had probably reached 5,000. At this hour it was announced that speaking would be resumed at the stand, and led thither by a piece from the band, the crowd, in great numbers, found seats when order was again called and the President introduced

HON. J. W. NESMITH OF POLK COUNTY.

Mr. Nesmith said:

Mr. President, Ladies and Gentlemen of the Oregon Pioneer Association: Having been honored with an invitation to address you at this your third annual reunion, with the understanding that my remarks are to be preserved in your archives as a portion of the records and history of your society, I have reduced to writing the little that I have to say, and shall submit it in the form of mere dry narrative, feeling more than compensated if my humble effort shall contribute to the store of the records which your society proposes to gather up and preserve for the use and edification of those who are to be our successors. History is said to be Philosophy teaching by example. Among all civilized people there exists a desire to be informed relative to the past.

The example taught by the acts of those who have preceded us have doubtless contributed to our edification. Historians, philosophers and antiquarians have devoted ages to the most laborious investigation and research, spreading barrels of ink over tons of paper in their attempts to elucidate incidents, phrases and facts which might and should have been preserved by those whose lives were contemporaneous with the subjects sought to be investigated.

The philosophic presentation of those examples of the past have not always been of the most reliable or definite character, and it is to be regretted that so much valuable time has been wasted in arriving at conclusions called history but only worthy to be regarded as mythical fictions. If the founders of ancient and extinct empires and kingdoms could be recalled to earth they would feel like instituting suits for libel against the historians who have recorded their acts, if their remedy in that direction was not barred by the statute of limitation. In the rude and barbaric ages of the past, when the preservation of facts and incidents depended solely upon the uncertainty of tradition, they must have suffered terrible mutations incident to that faulty mode of preservation.

Human nature is so constituted, with its basis of prejudice and self interest, to say nothing of defective memory, that it is rarely that two persons who witness the same incident can with the most honest intentions give a similar version of what actually did occur.

It seems to be an accepted maxim, and doubtless with some foundation in reason, that no man is qualified to write the history of the time in which he lives, and that a truthful record of current events requires the conservative and mellowing influence of time to render them perfectly impartial and reliable. It seems to be the mission of historians to gather up facts and incidents of the past with their contemporaneous illustrations and weave them together in a web of probabilities often colored by the passions and prejudices of the writer.

The proof of the fact that historians look at objects and incidents of the past through magnifying or contracting lenses is to be found in what is recognized as History, both sacred and profane.

A correct narration of the condition, situation and surroundings of the early settlers of our State will be of interest to those who succeed us. Their mode of life, dress, manners, occupations, state of their manufactories, agricultural and other industries and all that pertained to their comparatively rude and primitive condition must be of value to their successors in estimating the progress and benefits of civilization.

In the far off future when the New Zealander will sit upon the ruined pier of London bridge and indulge in antiquarian cogitations relative to the fact, it might be convenient for him or some other delver in historic mines to refer to the archives of the Oregon Pioneer society to establish the fact that the founders of our State, unlike Romulus and Remus, derived their sustenance from something more respectable than a she-wolf.

It is then evidently a duty that we owe to posterity—as the second article of your constitution has it—"To collect from living witnesses such facts relating to the Pioneers and history of the Territory of Oregon as the association may deem worthy of preservation."

The treasures thus gathered up may seem to be of little present value to their possessors, but the time will come when posterity will highly prize and appreciate them. It will be of interest to those who are to inhabit this country centuries hence to know in what manner and by whom it was settled and reclaimed from the dominion of savages. It may be true that the progress of civilization and the accompanying arts and sciences will be such as to place our posterity upon a plane so high above us as to induce them to look upon the trials and privations of the pioneer with contempt, just as the modern pleasure seeker who crosses the Atlantic in a well appointed steamship fails to discover anything in that exploit which should confer immortality upon Christopher Columbus, who previously performed that voyage without some of the conveniences and appliances developed by modern sciences.

In a few years hence, as the traveler in search of pleasure crosses the continent—when every foot of it shall be occupied with thrifty farms and smiling villages and with luxury in every form contributing to his comfort and enjoyment, he will wonder what sort of stupid people Lewis and Clark and the early emigrants were to spend from six months to two years wandering about half starved in a country that he crosses in sixty hours without suffering any discomforts or inconveniences. Indeed the early exploits of discoverers, navigators and warriors dwindle into insignificance when viewed in the light of modern science and importance.

The performances of Hengist and Horsa, Christopher Columbus, Americus Vespucci, Cortez, Pizarro and Lewis and Clark would excite no comment in modern times if accomplished by the aid of modern appliances.

Darius did not resist Miltiades at Marathon with a battery of modern artillery, and Leonidas failed to use Gatling guns and revolvers against the hosts of Xerxes at Thermopylae.

Had the patriots on Bunker Hill been armed with the Springfield breech loader no red coat would have entered that historic redoubt.

But those failures or neglects simply illustrate the progress of the world. That progress which has received such an impetus within the last quarter of a century as to astonish those of us who have witnessed it, is not likely to be retarded or impeded, and two or three generations hence will look back upon us as a very primitive sort of people. While they will pity our ignorance it may interest them to read of our lives and adventures as pioneers.

In looking over the former proceedings of your society at the meetings which I did not have the pleasure of attending, I perceive that the question of the organization of the provisional government has been ably presented, in the main with, however, some slight inaccuracies which would be incident to any narration of facts so long after their occurrence. Not daring to go over the same grounds so ably occupied by others at your previous reunions, I have concluded to confine my ... found it in 1843—who came here with me and whom we found when we came. I might at this point add by way of an apology my regrets that the various and pressing demands upon my time have not permitted me to exhaust the facts and data at my disposal which bear upon the early history and settlement of the country. I have therefore condensed my present communication to the narrowest possible limits.

As early as the year 1840, being then an adventurous youth in what at that time was known as the Far West, I had heard of Oregon as the Terra Incognita somewhere upon the western slope of the continent, as a country to which the United States had some sort of a claim, and

"Where rolled the Oregon and heard no sound
Save his own dashings."

During the winter of 1841, I, being in Jefferson county, Iowa, incidentally heard that a party contemplated leaving Independence in May or June 1842 for Oregon under the leadership of Dr. Elijah White, who had formerly been in Oregon connected with the Methodist missions and who was then about returning to the Territory in the service of the U. S. government as sub Indian agent. Thinking this a good opportunity to make the trip which I had some time contemplated, I mounted my horse and rode across western Iowa, then a wilderness, but when I arrived at Independence seven days after White and his party had left, I was ... upon learning that the murderous Pawnees were then hostile I was ... not attempt the danger ... I therefore abandoned the trip for the present and spent the most of the ensuing year in the employment of the government as a carpenter in the construction of Fort Scott in Kansas, about 100 miles south of Independence.

During the winter of 1842 and '43 Dr. Marcus Whitman, then a missionary in the Walla Walla valley, visited Washington to intercede in behalf of the American interests on this coast.

Dr. Lewis F. Linn was then in the U. S. Senate from Missouri and took a great interest in the settlement of Oregon. The means for the transmission of news at that time was slow and meagre upon the frontier, it being before the day of railroads, telegraph and postage stamps. But the Oregon question through the medium of Senators Benton and Linn and Dr. Whitman did create some commotion in Washington, and enough of it found its way to the Far West to make some stir among the ever restless and adventurous frontiersmen. Without any formal promulgation it became fairly understood, and was so published in the few border papers then in existence, that an emigration party would rendezvous at Independence to start for Oregon as soon as the grass would subsist the stock.

Without orders from any quarter and without preconcert, promptly as the grass began to start the emigrants began to assemble near Independence at a place called Fitzhugh's Mill. On the 17th day of May 1843, notices were circulated through the different encampments that on the succeeding day those contemplating emigration to Oregon would meet at a designated point to organize.

Promptly at the appointed hour the motley group assembled. It consisted of people from all the States and Territories and nearly all nationalities. The most, however, from Arkansas, Illinois, Missouri and Iowa, and all strangers to one another, but impressed with some crude idea that there existed an imperative necessity for some kind of an organization for mutual protection against the hostile Indians inhabiting the great unknown wilderness stretching away to the shores of the Pacific and which they were about to traverse with their wives and children, household goods and all their earthly possessions.

Many of the emigrants were from the western tier of counties of Missouri known as the Platte Purchase, and among them was Peter H. Burnett, a former merchant who had abandoned the yard stick and become a lawyer of some celebrity for his ability as a smooth tongued advocate. He subsequently emigrated to California, and was elected the first governor of the Golden State, was afterward chief justice and is still an honored resident of that State. Mr. Burnett, or as he was familiarly designated "Pete," was called upon for a speech. Mounting a log, the glib tongued orator delivered a glowing florid address. He commenced by showing his audience that the then western tier of States and Territories was over crowded with a redundant population who had not sufficient elbow room for the expansion of their enterprise and genius, and it was a duty they owed to themselves and posterity to strike out in search of a more expanded field and more genial climate, where the soil yielded the richest return for the slightest possible amount of cultivation, where the trees were loaded with perennial fruit and where a good substitute for bread, called *La Camash*, grew in the ground, salmon and other fish crowded the streams, and where the principal labor of the settler would be confined to keeping their gardens free from the inroads of buffalo, elk, deer and wild turkeys. He appealed to our patriotism by picturing forth the glorious empire we would establish upon the shores of the Pacific. How, with our trusty rifles, we would drive out the British usurpers who claimed the soil and defend the country from the avarice and pretensions of the British lion, and how posterity would honor us for placing the fairest portion of our land under the dominion of the stars and stripes. He concluded with a slight allusion to the trials and hardships incident to the trip and dangers to be encountered from hostile Indians on the route and those inhabiting the country whither we were bound. He furthermore intimated a desire to look upon the tribe of noble red men that the valiant and well armed crowd around him could not vanquish in a single encounter.

Other speeches were made full of glowing descriptions of the fair land of promise, the far away Oregon, which no one in the assemblage had ever seen, and of which not more than half a dozen had ever read any account. After the election of Mr. Burnett as captain and other necessary officers, the meeting, as motley and primitive a one as ever assembled, adjourned with three cheers for Capt. Burnett and Oregon.

On the 20th day of May 1843, after a pretty thorough military organization, we took up our line of march, with Capt. John Gant, an old army officer, who combined the character of trapper and mountaineer, as our guide. Gant had on his wanderings been as far as Green river and assured us of the practicability of a wagon road thus far. Green river, the extent of our guide's knowledge in that direction, was not half way to the Willamette valley, the then only inhabited portion of Oregon. Beyond that we had not the slightest conjecture of the condition of the country. We went forth trusting to the future, and would doubtless have encountered more difficulties than we experienced had not Dr. Whitman overtaken us before we reached the terminus of our guide's knowledge. He was familiar with the whole route and was confident that wagons could pass through the canyons and gorges of Snake river and over the Blue Mountains, which the mountaineers in the vicinity of Fort Hall declared to be a physical impossibility.

Capt. Grant, then in charge of the Hudson Bay Company at Fort Hall, endeavored to dissuade us from proceeding further with our wagons and showed us the few wagons that the emigrants of the preceding year had abandoned as an evidence of the impracticability of our determination.

Dr. Whitman was persistent in his assertions that wagons could proceed as far as the Grand Dalles of the Columbia river, from which point he asserted they could be taken down by rafts or batteaux to the Willamette valley, while our stock could be driven by an Indian trail over the Cascade mountains near Mount Hood.

Happily Whitman's advice prevailed, and a large number of the wagons with a portion of the stock did reach Walla Walla and the Dalles, from which points they were taken to the Willamette the following year.

Had we followed Grant's advice and abandoned the cattle and wagons at Fort Hall much suffering must have ensued, as a sufficient number of horses to carry the women and children of the party could not have been obtained; besides, wagons and cattle were indispensable to men expecting to live by farming in a country destitute of such articles.

At Fort Hall we fell in with some Cayuse and Nez Perce Indians returning from the buffalo country, and as it was necessary for Dr. Whitman to precede us to Walla Walla, he recommended to us a guide in the person of an old Cayuse Indian called Sticcus. He was a faithful old fellow, perfectly familiar with all the trails and topography of the country from Fort Hall to The Dalles, and although not speaking a word of English and no one in our party a word of Cayuse, he succeeded by pantomime in taking us over the roughest wagon route I ever saw. Sticcus was a member of Dr. Whitman's church, and the only Indian I ever saw that I thought had any conception of and practiced the Christian religion. I met him afterward in the Cayuse war. He did not participate in the murder of Dr. Whitman and his family and remained neutral during the war between his tribe and the whites which grew out of the massacre. I once dined with Sticcus in his camp upon what I supposed to be elk meat. I had arrived at that conclusion because, looking at the cooked meat and then at the old Indian interrogatively, he held up his hands in a manner that indicated elk horns, but after dinner, seeing the ears, tail and hoofs of a mule near camp, I became satisfied that what he meant to convey by his pantomime was ears, not horns; but digestion waited upon appetite, and after the dinner was over it did not make much difference about the appendages of the animal that furnished it. It not being my intention to weary your patience with a detailed narration of our toilsome march across the continent, I shall leave that portion of the subject for some more convenient season, with the assurance to you that the data in my possession, if in the hands of a skillful Defoe, would be a sufficient and truthful basis for a narrative as entertaining as Robinson Crusoe.

Having been elected by the people comprising the emigration to the position of orderly sergeant, with the duties of adjutant, it devolved upon me to make up a complete roll of the male members of the company capable of bearing arms, and including all above the age of sixteen years.

They were divided into four details for guard duty, thus giving one fourth of the company a turn of guard duty every fourth day, or as the soldiers express it, we had three nights in bed. I have that old roll before me and it is the only authentic copy extant.

It has lain among my musty documents for nearly a third of a century, and I shall now proceed to call over the names with the sad consciousness that the most of them have answered to their last roll call upon earth, and I hope have made a better exchange for the troubles of this life. Still I would take it as a great favor if those present would answer ... a lapse of thirty two years, and I will mark those who have survived that long period and answer here as *present for duty*.

Applegate, Jesse
Applegate Chas
Applegate, Lindsay
Athey James
Athey William
Atkinson John
Arthur Wm
Arthur Robert
Arthur David
Butler Amon
Brooke, George
Burnett Peter H
Boyd David
Brown Thos A
Blevins Alex
Brooke John P
Brown Martin
Brown Oris
Black J H
Bane Layton
Baker Andrew
Baker John G
Beagle Wm
Boyd Levi
Baker Wm
Biddle, Nicholas
Beale George
... James
... George
Boardman —
Baldridge Wm
C...on J C
Cason James
Chapman Wm
Cox John
Champ Jacob
Cooper J C
Cone James
Childers, Moses
Carey Miles
Cochran Thos
Clymour, L.
Copenhaver Jno
Caton J H
Chappel Alfred
Cronin Daniel
Cozine Samuel
Constable Ed
Costable, Benet
Childs, Joseph
Clark Ransom
Campbell Jno G
Chapman, —
Chase Jas
Dodd Solomon
Dement Wm C
Dougherty W P
Day, Wm
Duncan James
Doran Jacob
Davis Thos
Delany Daniel
Delany, Dan'l, Jr
Delany Wm
Doke Wm
Davis J H
Davis Burrell
Daley Geo
Doherty John
Dawson —
Eaton Chas
Eaton Nathan
Etchell James
Emerick Solomon
Esker John W
Edson E G
Eyers Miles
East, John W
Everman Niniun
Ford Ninevah
Ford Ephraim
Ford Nimrod
Ford John
Francis Alex
Frazer Abner
Frazier Wm
Fowler Wm
Fowler Wm J
Fowler, Henry
Fairly Stephen
Fendall Chas
Gambel John
Gray Chisley B
Garrison, Enoch
Garrison, J W
Garrison W J
Gardner, Wm
Gardner Saml
Gilmore Mat
Goodman, Richard
Gilpin, Maj
Gray, —
Haggard, B
Hide, H H
Holmes Wm
Holmes Riley A
Hobson, John
Hobson Wm
Hembre J J
Hembre James
Hembre Andrew
Hembre A J
Hall Saml B
Houk, James
Hughes Wm P
Hendrick Abijah
Hays James
Holley B
Hunt Henry
Holderness S M
Hutchins Isaac
Husted A
Hess Joseph
Harm Jacob
Howell John
Howell Wm
Howell Wesley
Howell G W
Howell Thos E
Hill Henry
Hill Wm
Hill Almoran
Hargrove Wm
Hoyt, A
Holman John
Holman Daniel
Harrigus B
James Calvin
Jackson John B
Jones, John
Johnson Overton
Keyser Thos
Kizer J B
Keizer Pleasant
Kelly —
Kelsey —
Lovejoy A J
Lenox Edward
Lenox, E
Layson Aaron
Looney Jesse
Long John F
Lee H A G
Lugur F
Linebarger Lew
Linebarger, Jno
Laswell Isaac
Loughborough, J
Little Milton
Luther —
Lauderdale Jno
McGee —
Martin Wm J
Martin, James
Martin Julius
McClelland —
McClelland F
Mills, John B
Mills Isaac
Mills Wm A
Mills, Owen
McGarey, G W
Mondon, Gilbert
Matheny Dan'l
Matheny, Adam
Matheny, J L
Matheny Josiah
Matheny Henry
Mastire A J
McHaley John
Myers Jacob
Manning John
Manning James
McCarver M M
McCorcle Geo
Mays, William
Millirons, Elijah
McDaniel Wm
McKissic, D
Malone Madison
McClane Jno B
Mauzee Wm
McIntire, John
Moore Jackson
Matney, W J
Nesmith J W
Newby W T
Newman Noah
Naylor Thomas
Osborn Neil
O'Brien, Hugh D
O'Brien, Humphrey
Owen Thos H
Owen Thomas
Otie, E W
Otie M B
O'Neil, Bennett
Olinger, A
Parker, Jesse
Parker Wm
Pennington, J B
Poe R H
Paynter S
Patterson J R
Pickett Chas E
Prigg Fredk
Paine Clayborn
Rogers S P
Rodgers, G W
Russell, Wm
Roberts, James
Rice G W
Richardson, Jno
Richardson, Dan
Ruby Philip
Ricord, John
Reid, Jacob
Roe John
Roberts Solomon
Roberts Emsley
Rossin, Joseph
Rives, Thomas
Smith Thos H
Smith, Thomas
Smith, Isaac W
Smith, Anderson
Smith Ahi
Smith Robert
Smith, Eli
Sheldon, Wm
Stewart, P G
Sutton Dr Nathan
Stimmerman, C
Sharp C
Summers, W C
Sewell Henry
Stout, Henry
Sterling George
Stout —
Stevenson —
Story James
Swift —
Shively Jno M
Shirley Samuel
Stoughton Alex
Spencer Clancy
Strait, Hiram
Summers Geo
Stringer Cornelius
Stringer C W
Tharp, Lindsey
Thompson Jno
Trainor D
Tiller Jeremiah
Tarbox Stephen
Umnicker, John
Vance Samuel
Vaughn Wm
Vernon George
Wilmont, James
Wilson, Wm H
Wair J W
Winkle, Archibald
Williams, Edw
Wheeler H
Wagoner, John
Williams, Ben
Williams, David
Wilson, Wm
Williams, John
Williams James
Williams, Squire
Williams, Isaac
Ward T B
White, James
Watson John (Betty)
Waters James
Winter, Wm
Waldo, Daniel
Waldo, David
Waldo, William
Zachary Alex
Zachary, John

Alas! alas! of my 293 comrades who marched across the border at Fitzhugh's mill with rifles on their shoulders on the morning of the 20th of May, 1843, but few are here to-day to respond to roll-call.

Time has sadly decimated our ranks, and the thin line that to-day presents itself as the remnant of the old guard of '43 is in melancholy contrast with that gallant battalion of brave hearts and strong arms which so full of life and hope marched over the border thirty two years ago. Many of them have fallen in defence of our infant settlement against the ruthless savages that surrounded us, and now fill honored but undecorated graves. Some I have with my own hands consigned to their last resting place, others have found homes in the surrounding States and Territories, while a few are scattered about our Oregon. In a few years the last of us will have taken our departure for a better land, as I hope, and our places be occupied by strangers. Posterity will not, however, forget the sacrifices, the trials and privations we have endured in our efforts to make the "wilderness bud and blossom like the rose."

My duty did not require me to make out a list of the women and children, and I have always regretted that it was omitted. Such a list would be of interest to many who were then young and whose names ought to be enrolled as belonging to the emigration of 1843.

The ladies who accompanied us and who have contributed so much to the prosperity of our young state deserve to be enumerated in the list of early settlers, but that important duty seems to have been neglected by those who had more time at their disposal than I had.

Men are generally governed in their actions by some rational motive. I have often been asked by refined and cultivated people in Washington the reason for my coming to Oregon at that early day, and I have found it a difficult question to answer. I was a poor homeless youth, destitute alike of friends, money and education. Actuated by a reckless spirit of adventure, one place was to me the same as another. No tie of near kindred or possessions bound me to any spot of the earth's surface. Thinking my condition might be made better and knowing it could not be made worse, I took the leap in the dark. But in the emigration that accompanied me there were staid men of mature years and cultivated intellects, men who left comparatively comfortable homes and friends, with their wives and children, gave up the advantages of civilization to cross a desert continent beset with hostile savages, to go they knew not whither, and with the certainty that in the event of a defeat by Indians, or finding Oregon uninhabitable, there could be no possibility of returning. The chances were more than even that if they escaped the scalping knife of the savages it would only be to perish by starvation. So far as lands at reasonable rates and a fruitful soil were desirable, they were surrounded with them in the homes they abandoned. No monarchical or arbitrary government oppressed them, no religious zealots persecuted them. They fled from no such evils as brought either the pilgrims or cavaliers to the New World, nor was their avarice tempted by the inducements which sent Cortez and his companions to Mexico, or Pizarro to Peru—for the existence of precious metals in this region was then unknown.

Then it may be asked, why did such men peril everything—burning their ships behind them, exposing their helpless families to the possibilities of massacre and starvation, braving death—and for what purpose? I am not quite certain that any rational answer will ever be given to that question. At the time we came there was comparatively nothing known of the possessions to which we had a disputed title on this coast. Lewis and Clark had only beheld the valley of the Columbia river. The missionary reports were confined principally to exaggerated accounts of Indians' consciences, while other writings upon the subject of Oregon were a mixture of fiction and perverted fact that contained no definite knowledge of the country and its resources.

The Hon. Nathaniel Pendleton had written a report submitted to the house of representatives, of which he was a member, in 1841 or '42, which was mostly a compilation of such information as he could gather up from the meagre sources then existing.

The best informed men in both houses of Congress, excepting perhaps Benton and Linn, placed no value upon the country, while some of them depreciated any attempt at its settlement and derided the idea of its ever becoming a portion of the American Union.

The furore about "54 40 or fight" was raised subsequently when that alliteration became the rallying cry of a political party. But whatever might have been the motive of the early settlers, their labors resulted in the acquisition of one of the most valuable portions of the American Union, and their efforts in that behalf will be recognized and appreciated by posterity.

But to return to the consideration of the facts connected with the emigration of 1843, as shown by the roll just called. There were 293 male persons above the age of sixteen, capable of bearing arms. There were 111 wagons and vehicles of different kinds, but no pleasure conveyance. The greater portion of the teams consisted of oxen.

Of the party the following named persons turned back on the Platte: Nicholas Biddle, Alexander Francis, F. Lugur, John Loughborough, Jackson Moore.

Their hearts weakened at the prospect of the toil, privations and dangers of the trip and the great uncertainty of its termination. In view of all the surrounding circumstances then existing, I am of the opinion that those who turned back manifested more discretion but less valor than those of us who braved the dangers and uncertainties of the trip.

The following named persons died at different points on the route: —— Stevenson died on the Sandy, Clayborn Paine died on the Sweetwater; Daniel Richardson died at Fort Hall; McClelland, Miles Eyers and C. M. Stringer were drowned in the Columbia. William Day arrived sick and died at Fort Vancouver.

At Fort Hall the following named persons turned off and went to California: J. Atkinson, — Boardman, Capt. Wm. J. Martin, Julius Martin, F. McClelland, — McGee, John McIntire, John Williams, James Williams, Squire Williams, Isaac Williams.

Deducting those who turned back and those who died on the road, together with those who went to California, left the actual number of our immigration who arrived here, 267. Upon our arrival we found in the country the following persons, exclusive of missionaries, and who might be included in the general term of settlers. They had found their way here from different points, some crossing the Rocky mountains from the Eastern States, some of them sailors who had abandoned the sea, while others were trappers who had exchanged the uncertainties of nomadic life for farming; others had found their way from California.

Armstrong Pleasant
Burns Hugh
Brown —
Brown Wm
Brown —
Black J M
Baldro —
Balis James
Bailey, Dr
Brainard —
Crawford Medorem
Carter David
Campbell Saml
Campbell Jack
Craig Wm
Cook Amos
Cook Aaron
Conner —
Cannon, Wm
Dary Allen
Doty Wm
Eakin Richard
Ebberts Squire
Edwards John
Foster, Philip
Force John
Force James
Fletcher, Francis
Gray George
Gale Joseph
Girtman —
Hatch Deacon
Hubbard, Thos
Huett, Henry
Horegon, Jeremiah
Haliman, Joseph
Hill David
Hoxhurst W
Hutchins, —
Johnson, Wm
King —
Kelsey —
Lewis Reuben
LeBreton, G W
Larrison, Jack
Meek Joseph L
Mathew F H
McClure John
Moss S W
Moore Robert
McFadden —
McCarty, Wm
McKay, Chas
McKay, Thos
Morrison —
Mack J W
Newbanks, —
Newell Robert
O'Neil, James A
Pettygrove F W
Pomeroy Dwight
Pomeroy, Walter
Perry, —
Rimmick, —
Russell, Osborn
Robb J R
Shortess, Robert
Smith Sidney
Smith, —
Smith Andrew
Smith, Andrew, Jr
Smith Darling
Spence —
Sailor Jack
Turnbam Joel
Turner —
Taylor Hiram
Tibbetts Calvin
Trask —
Walker, C M
Warner Jack
Wilson A E
Winslow David
Wilkins Caleb
Wood, Henry
Williams, B

On the arrival of the immigration in the fall of 1843 we found in the country the following named persons as Protestant missionaries, or connected with the missions:

[Concluded on Fourth Page.]

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, JUNE 17, 1875.

MEETING OF THE NOMINATING COMMITTEE.

To Messrs. John R. Foster, R. R. Thompson, M. Seller, D. W. Burnside, A. Lobbe, A. P. Ankeny, P. J. Martin, J. R. Wiley, W. J. VanSchuyver, H. Weinhard and W. H. Cummings, of the First Ward: F. Dekum, S. Blumauer, B. G. Whitehouse, I. Therkelsen, R. Weeks, W. H. Andrus, T. A. Davis, S. Lowenstein, S. G. Skidmore, B. O'Hara and Chas. Holman, of the Second Ward; W. S. Ladd, E. Corbett, Wm. Church, F. S. Keller, M. S. Burrell, H. Y. Thompson, Charles E. Calef, J. L. Atkinson, W. B. Dobelbower, Harvey A. Hogue and Peter Taylor, of the Third Ward:

GENTLEMEN: You are requested to meet at the police court room on this (Thursday) evening, June 17th, at 7:30, for the purpose of nominating suitable persons to be supported for city offices at the coming election.

JOHN R. FOSTER,
Secretary, *pro tem.*

THE FIRST ACT IN THE TWO-ACT FARCE.

The ring primaries yesterday evening were the most complete farce that has ever been enacted in Portland politics. After an amount of drumming and fifing which would have been impossible to any set of men besides the brigade of third term placemen, the grand total of the muster at the primaries in all the wards together, was 113 votes, divided as follows: In the First Ward, 24; in the Second Ward, 33; in the Third Ward, 56. We met some four or five federal officers and one other person in a gang coming away at the close of the Third Ward meeting, when one of the officeholders took pains to inform us that 125 votes had been polled there, and immediately proceeded to reinforce his declaration, before any doubt of its truth had been expressed, by calling upon a ring associate to say whether there were not 125 votes cast, whereupon the latter caught it up in the most automatic and mechanical manner imaginable, and said "yes, a hundred and twenty-five—just a hundred and twenty-five!" Small as that number seemed, we suspected then that there was something in that remarkable and uncalled for declaration and corroboration. And so there was, for we had a reporter *who was present when the vote was counted by the clerks, and there was just 56 votes, not one more nor one less.* And our reports from the other wards were obtained *from the Clerks who counted the votes.*

We are pleased to be able to note that some of the most prominent Republican politicians who have always heretofore taken an active part in running party tickets in the city, have been convinced of their mistake, by observation of the results of non-partisan city government, and have discouraged the continuance of these partisan efforts, and predicted the effort to get up Republican primaries would end just as it has ended, in a ridiculous farce, in which the Surveyor-General, who is not a citizen of Portland, and one or two other federal officials have succeeded in making themselves a laughing stock. We are informed that the name of one at least of the gentlemen nominated for councilmen was used without his consent, and that he will in all probability decline the honor of being Waterlooed. We beg to assure all parties concerned in putting up this ring ticket that if they think 113 votes are a quorum on election day they are greatly in error. The whole number of votes cast for the ring ticket next Monday, will not be equal to the majority which the citizens' ticket will receive.

A NEW ORGAN.

The prospectus is issued of a Democratic morning paper in San Francisco. The prospectus declares that the want of such a paper has been severely felt, and it proceeds to recite somewhat in detail the circumstances that have made this want felt so severely. It appears there are some "so-called independent papers" in the goodly city of San Francisco which occasionally say naughty things about Democratic politicians, and have frequently been instrumental in placing in power men who were not professional politicians at all; and "to remedy these flagrant abuses," says the prospectus, "it is designed to start this newspaper." A newspaper is always a good thing to start; and it is strictly in keeping with the attitude of the party organs in general toward each other and toward the independent press, that this proposed Democratic organ has no quarrel with the Republican papers. They may differ in some respects, on such trifling questions as the currency, the tariff, &c., but on the great matter of keeping the people in the hands of the politicians they are completely at one with each other.

As to the exact line of policy to be pursued by the *San Francisco Democrat*—that being the name of the forthcoming sheet—the platform erected in the prospectus is broad and commodious. After the usual protestations of freedom from the control of cliques, combinations, corporations and [illegible] projectors, declare that the new journal "will endeavor to deal politically with living issues, and let the past sink into oblivion." The announcement of an intention to "deal politically" with living issues is wholly unnecessary, as it is understood that the party organs will "deal politically" with all questions. And as to letting the past "sink into oblivion," while we can not but regard the proposition as one which does great credit to the sagacity, as well as the generosity of the parties engaged in the enterprise, we take the liberty of suggesting, "from the outside," that the ignoring of dead issues is hardly consistent with the traditions of the Democratic party. There ought, at least, to be a reservation in favor of the right to advocate the resolutions of 1798, and to oppose "nigger equality."

Hon. A. J. Dufur, Oregon's centennial commissioner, who returned by the last steamer, informs us that arrangements of the most satisfactory kind have been effected for the display of Oregon productions at the great international exposition. Oregon products are to be received at any time during the exposition, so we can send our perishable fruits and vegetables, and the like, in their seasons, and exhibit them to the best advantage. If Oregon fail to make the most of this opportunity to get her varied resources thoroughly advertised, it will be the fault of her own citizens. Let them see to it that there be no failure.

A SCREAMING FARCE.

The San Francisco *Bulletin*, which seldom exhibits undue haste in the formation of its opinions of current events, thinks the war between Gorham and Carr on the one hand, and the Central Pacific ring on the other, is all a sham. In an editorial article, just before the meeting of the State Convention at Sacramento, under the caption "The Joke of the Season," the *Bulletin* thus discusses the subject:

The State fairly trembles with the fierce political conflict which is now being waged by Leland Stanford and the railroad on the one hand, and Carr, Gorham and Sargent on the other. The resounding blows which they are giving and taking reverberate from Yreka to San Diego. In his wrath, Stanford is credited with the remark that Gorham ought to go back to Washington instead of coming out here to run conventions. The rejoinder of Gorham is not given in words, but is supposed to be fully revealed in his acts. He and Carr and their confederates are reported to be fighting tragically, but against whom or what is not very clear. These are the statements that come from a half dozen sources from Sacramento. They are set afloat, no doubt, under the impression that somebody is going to believe them. These parties are said to have run foul of each other, but for what reason? Carr, Gorham and their associates want Leland Stanford to help them to manage the convention. They feel that they are not able to do this thing themselves, and therefore solicit the aid of the railroad. This course they pursue, though they know as well as any men living that the railroad has been the cause of the overthrow of the Republican party in this State. But the railroad refuses to accede to the modest request thus preferred. The railroad is out of politics; does not want to manage any more conventions; does not want any but good men nominated.

The screaming farce is played with solemn countenances and something approaching to high tragedy airs. Gorham does not crack a smile in his new *role* of the destroyer of railroads that will not dabble in politics. Billy Carr appears as the citizen sternly bent upon doing his duty to the commonwealth. Stanford wraps himself in the mantle of public virtue and proclaims that justice shall be done though the heavens fall. But in this furious onslaught in which the crossed blades strike fire, not even a flesh wound has yet or will be inflicted. The fury is all in the noise and din of the clashing steel. It is merely the pantomime of a conflict. The spectator who should happen to draw near enough could not fail to hear in an undertone the precautionary suggestions, "Three up and three down;" "Don't strike me on the knuckles." We think that no one who has paid any attention to this most amusing political episode will have any difficulty in concluding that the plot is entirely too transparent. These fierce and unrelenting enemies may be found laying their heads together in private, and speculating as to the success of their little drama.

If the railroad were really going out of politics a very different state of affairs would be observable. Billy Carr would not think it worth his while to go to Sacramento at all. Politics would have no attraction for him if there was not some power behind pecuniarily interested in the results that might be reached. Nothing indeed could be more common-place and dull to that ingenious wire-puller than a mere gathering of representatives of the people to find out the persons who would make good public servants. There is not much chance for profitable operations among a crowd of impecunious men clamoring for office. They might agree to divide the pittance which they are to receive in the event of election, but no bird in the hand would be visible to suggest a greater value than two in a bush. This side-splitting farce announced in the bills as a tragedy, bloodcurdling in its terrible situations, indicates some political facts that may be of some importance in guiding the citizen hereafter. They are that the railroad has heretofore been managing the Republican party in its own interest, and that the same old game is now being played over again. Meanwhile we have no doubt that Leland Stanford will have the sympathies of the community in the fierce onslaught that Carr, Gorham and their confederates are making upon him. We imagine, however, that there is no reason to apprehend serious or disastrous consequences.

We devote a large amount of space this morning to the address delivered by ex-Senator Nesmith at the Pioneers' reunion. The Speaker is one of the most distinguished of Oregon's earlier pioneers, and his remarks are made from personal observations. This address is a valuable addition to Oregon literature; and we especially value the list of early pioneers as a record which ought by all means to be preserved, and which, if not put into some permanent form now or very soon hereafter, never could be accurately made up.

DIED.

In this city, June 16, Harry, son of G. A. and M. A. Clarke, aged 20 months and 17 days.

Funeral will take place Friday at 2 o'clock P. M. from the residence of the family, corner of Fourth and Columbia streets. Friends of the family are invited to attend.

In Multnomah county, June 15, Mrs. Hannah, wife of Nathan Walker, aged 40 yrs. Her maiden name was O'Niel, having relatives in Cork, Ireland.

In East Portland, June 16, 1875, John W. Clayton. Funeral this afternoon at 2½ o'clock from the residence of Mrs. A. E. Frush.

In Cleveland, Ohio, Ged. Filedner, formerly of this city, aged 45 years.

Gold Hill, Nev., and Sacramento papers please copy.

NEW TO-DAY.

WANTED.

A GOOD WOMAN TO COOK FOR A FAMILY. Apply at the office of the Occidental Hotel.

TO RENT.

ROOM PLEASANTLY LOCATED. ADDRESS Box 234, Portland Postoffice.

FURNISHED ROOMS.

NEWLY RENOVATED AND FURNISHED Rooms, single or in suites, Southeast corner Fifth and Washington streets. fe17tf

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS KNOWING THEMSELVES TO be indebted to F. A. BEAN & CO. will please call and settle at once at the old stand, Stalls 18, 19, 20 and 21, Central Market.

ORIENT LODGE No. 17, I. O. O. F.

THE MEMBERS OF THE ABOVE NAMED Lodge are hereby requested to meet at their Hall in East Portland, at 1 P. M. Thursday, June 17, 1875, for the purpose of attending the funeral of our late brother, John W. Clayton. Sojourning brethren are invited. By order of
R. W. FRAZIER, N. G.

WM. W. BOONE,
Attorney at Law—Colfax, W. T.
Special attention given to collection.
References—J. C. Davenport, Colfax, and I. R. Williams, Attorney at Law, Portland, Oregon. jel3d3m

Reversible Baby Carriages, THE finest assortment in the city with the New Style Springs, and at reduced rates. Also, CROQUET SETS; various styles and Bird Cages, at WM. BECK & SON.

Striped Linen Suitings, AT VERY Low Prices, Maltese, Windsor and York Suitings, for sale at 107 Third street. JOHN WILSON.

THE PIONEER
RESTAURANT & CHOP HOUSE.

NEWLY OPENED, IN STYLE TO PLEASE everybody. The Finest Private Rooms for Ladies, Gentlemen or Parties.
Washington Street, bet. First and Front.

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.

Orders out of the house promptly attended to. Private Entrance for Ladies.
A. FOURNIER.
L. WILBRON.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon. In Bankruptcy.—In the matter of A. E. Starr, Bankrupt. United States of America, District of Oregon, ss. A warrant in Bankruptcy has been issued by said Court against the estate of A. E. Starr, of the county of Grant, and State of Oregon, in said District, who has been duly adjudged bankrupt upon petition of his creditors, and the payment of any debts or the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt to him or to his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law. A meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt to prove their debts and choose one or more Assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Portland, in said District, on the eighth day of July, A. D. 1875, at 10 o'clock A. M. at the office of H. H. Northup, (room No. 8 Dekum's Building), one of the Registers in Bankruptcy of said District.
DANIEL J. MALARKEY,
U. S. Marshal, for said District.
je17&21

NEW TO-DAY.

NEW MARKET THEATER!

Proprietor .... A. P. ANKENY
Lessee and Manageress .... Mrs. F. M. PHELPS

Engagement for ONE WEEK ONLY!
Commencing
FRIDAY EVENING, JUNE 18, 1875,
Of the World-renowned Artists.

THE LINGARDS!

MISS ALICE DUNNING, (Lingard,)
MISS DICKIE LINGARD,
WM. HORACE LINGARD,
With a complete

Dramatic Organization!

Who will present a succession of Dramatic Novelties and Specialties, together with

WILLIAM HORACE LINGARD'S
Celebrated and well-known
SKETCHES AND IMPERSONATIONS!
In the presentation of which he has No Equal in the world.

The performance will commence with the two-act Comedy of

NAVAL ENGAGEMENTS

ADMIRAL .... W. HORACE LINGARD
MARY .... Miss DICKIE LINGARD
MRS. PONTIFEX .... FANNY M. PHELPS

To be followed by W. H. Lingard's
INIMITABLE SKETCHES
To conclude with
A DAY AFTER THE WEDDING!

Lady Elizabeth .... Miss Alice Dunning Lingard
Colonel Freelove .... W. Horace Lingard

☞ No extra charge for reserved seats.

Box Sheet open at McCormick's Bookstore from 10 to 4, daily. Free list positively suspended during the Lingard engagement, members of the Press excepted.

The Grand Square Piano used during the Lingard Engagement has been kindly furnished by GEO. L. DePRANS & CO.'S Music Store.

MIXED PAINTS.

AVERILL CHEMICAL PAINT!

Pure White, and any desired Shade or Color,

MIXED READY FOR USE!

Unequaled as a House or Ship Paint!

Will not spoil by standing any length of time.

Most Beautiful and Durable Paints Manufactured.

Any one can apply them.

Guaranteed to last twice as long as the best White Lead or any other Paint yet in the market.

Put up in ¼, ½, 1, 2 and 5 gal packages and in barrels.

N. B.—The Manufacturers of the Averill Chemical Paint—patents dated March 25, 1858, July 16, 1867, Dec. 28, 1873—control the right to manufacture and sell mixed paints on the Pacific Coast, and hereby caution dealers and consumers that certain worthless imitations bearing the name of "mixed," "liquid" and "rubber" paints have already appeared in the market, but all such are infringements of the Averill Patent, and dealers in them are liable to prosecution for violation of the U. S. Patent Laws.

None are genuine save those marked "Averill Chemical Paint," and bearing our Trade-Mark—a fac-simile of which will be found on each package, sample card and price list.

For full information, samples, price lists, &c., address

CALIFORNIA CHEMICAL PAINT CO.,
117 Pine St., San Francisco.
Or J. P. SULLIVAN, Agent,
Box 801, Portland, Ogn.

THE LARGEST STOCK OF BABY CARriages, Croquet Sets, Fruit Jars and Jelly Glasses, at Ackerman's Dollar Store.

SOMETHING NEW.— ALL SHADES and Styles of the famous HAMBURG LACE, for Sacques and Overdresses, just received, at Simon Harris'. jel0dtf

LOUNGES

Of every description covered in Leather, Hair-cloth, Terry Rep, Carpet, Damask and Enamel'd cloth. Easy and Smoking Chairs of many patterns, made by the

OREGON FURNITURE MANUFACTURING COMP'Y,
PORTLAND.

MACHINE OILS!

LARD OIL, CHINA OIL, DOG FISH Spindle-oil and Castor-oil.
IN LOTS TO SUIT.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
DEALERS IN
Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass,
75 Front Street.

NEIMEYER & UTTER,
Merchant Tailors,
45 First St., bet. Oak & Pine.

CANDY MANUFACTORY
FOR DELICIOUS
ICE CREAMS,
And the best Assortment of
FRENCH CANDIES,
Go to
[illegible] BROS.

ICE CREAM delivered to any part of the city Free of Charge.
Liberal discount on Cash Orders from the country.

J. CLARK,
DEALER IN SADDLERY,
And Importer of
SADDLERY HARDWARE,
96 Front Street, near Alder.

A LARGE AND FINE ASSORTMENT OF
BUGGY WHIPS,
Just received direct from the Manufacturers, which are offered at the lowest prices.

ALISKY & HEGELE'S
PREMIUM CANDY FACTORY,
No. 107 FIRST STREET.
ICE CREAM and WATER ICES, in season.

PACIFIC
CANDY MANUFACTORY
45 First Street.
A. E. MILLER & CO.
Ice Cream, Soda and Oysters, in Season.

OREGON CIDER,

A Fine Article, for sale in 5, 10, 20 and 40 gallon packages; also in cases. All orders promptly attended to.
D. F. HARRINGTON,
North Sixth and D streets.
jel6d4m

AMUSEMENTS.

FIRST GRAND
Moonlight Excursion
OF THE SEASON,
Given by the
City Rifles, Co. "C," O. S. M.,
THURSDAY EVENING, JUNE 17.

The Large and Commodious Steamer
ANNIE STEWART
And the Beautiful Barge
AUTOCRAT,
Will Leave O. S. N. Co.'s Dock, Foot of Ash Street, at 8 o'clock, sharp, and proceed down the COLUMBIA RIVER.

Music will be furnished by the
Northwestern Brass and String Band.

No Spirituous Liquors Sold on the Boat.

The Committee will spare no pains to make this the most pleasant affair of the season.

W. A. HART,
AL. CHURCH,
R. J. McCORMICK,
Committee of Arrangements.

The Unitarian Sunday School
Will hold their
PICNIC at AURORA,
On SATURDAY, JUNE 19, 1875,
Cars leave lower Ferry at 7½ o'clock, punctually.

Children of the School will obtain Tickets free by applying to their Teachers.

Tickets to adults 75 cents each. Children outside of the scholars will be charged 35 cents each for the round trip.

FIRST PICNIC,
FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE SCHOOL
Connected with the
CONGREGATION
AHABAI SHOLOM
SUNDAY, JUNE 20, 1875,
At the
East Portland Park.

Arrangements have been made to insure the comfort and enjoyment of all those participating.

The Portland City Brass Band
Has been engaged for the occasion.

Refreshment Stands
Will be supplied with all the delicacies of the season.

Committee of Arrangements:

Simon Harris,	Lewis Prager,
M. Bolt,	J. Bachman,
Charles Abrahams,	Ben. Norden,
Marcus Wolf,	D. Selling,
S. Danzinger,	Isadore Gumbert,
A. Friedman.	

TICKETS .... 50 cents.
Which can be had of any member of the Committee.

No disreputable persons allowed on the Grounds.

BOTTLED ALE.

JUST RECEIVED EX "CARN TUAL" FROM Liverpool, a Choice Assortment of

TENNENT'S ALE, in pints and quarts;
Do. do. BLOOD, WOLFE & CO.'s ALE STOUT, in pints and quarts;
Do. do. McEWAN'S ALE;
R. YOUNGER & CO.'S ALE,

On sale in lots to suit buyers.

ALSO,

RED CASE GIN, (S. Ryahende & Sons brand.)
Hennessy, Martell, Renault and Jules Robin & Co.'s FINE BRANDIES,
In Case or bulk—Bond or Duty paid.

Particular attention is called to our special importation ex "Carn Tual," of
CARTE BLANCHE CHAMPAGNE!

Apply to R. C. JANION & CO.

GRAIN BAGS
WOOL BAGS!
BURLAPS!

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFER FOR SALE EX "Carn Tual," from Liverpool, in lots to suit buyers and at LOW PRICES,

Standard hand-sewed Grain Sacks, 23x30;
Wool Bags, 4 lbs. weight, 40x90,
And 40 inch Burlaps, 11 ounce.

R. C. JANION & CO.

TO BE SOLD
CHEAP FOR CASH
Within Thirty Days!

At the Stores Occupied by S. Sherlock,
61 Front Street and 62 First Street,
ALL THE STOCK DAMAGED by WATER AT THE LATE FIRE, CONSISTING OF

Concord Team Harness,
Express Harness.
Plough Harness.
Boston Team Collars.
Imt. Concord "
No. 1 Welt "
Saddlery, &c., &c.

S. SHERLOCK.
Portland, May 7.

MRS. FOGG,
(Late of Portland),
BEGS TO INFORM HER FRIENDS AND THE Public that she has
Elegantly Furnished Rooms
To Let by the Day, Week or Month,
At 803 Mission Street, San Francisco.
jn5d1m2p

GENERAL STORAGE,

AT No. 6 NORTH FRONT STREET, next door to ZAN BROS. & CO. Apply at their office.

DRY GOODS.

SELLING OUT AT COST!

The Large Stock of Fine
Dress Goods, Notions, and Millinery,
OF
P. v. FRIDAGH,
70, DEKUM'S BUILDING.

LACES! LACES!
Shawls, Sacks, Handkerchiefs,
DRESS TRIMMINGS,
AND
LACE BY THE YARD.

THESE LACES ARE NOT SECOND HAND, BUT come direct from the Manufacturers in Europe, and are warranted to be REAL, and will be sold for less than at any other place.
MRS. HIGGINS,
Eighth street, bet. Salmon and Main.

MISCELLANEOUS.

DIRECT IMPORTATIONS!

B. L. STONE,
JEWELER,
103 FRONT ST.,
PORTLAND, O.

HAS JUST OPENED A LARGE AND ELEGANT Stock of
Fine Jewelry,
Watches, Clocks,
Silver-ware, &c.,
Selected personally during a recent trip.

Also, a full line of
Jewelers' Materials.
Superior Inducements are offered to the Trade.
Call and Examine the New GOODS.
NO PLATED JEWELRY--ONLY ONE PRICE.

AUCTION SALE OF TEAS!
BY
S. L. JONES & CO.,
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA,
Thursday, June 17, 1875,
EX "CITY OF TOKIO."
Importation of Macondray & Co.
4,350 PACKAGES
NEW CROP
JAPAN & COMET TEAS!

In Assorted Packages, Comprising
Bulk, one-pound and half-pound papers;
Lacquered Boxes in three, four-and-a-half, five and ten pound packages;
And Large Fancy Cases.
S. L. JONES & CO., Auctioneers,
San Francisco

MOVED.

WM. PFUNDER.

THE WELL-KNOWN APOTHECARY, HAS transferred his business from his old stand, corner First and Oak streets, to the large and commodious Store in Capt. Ankeny's New Market Theater Block,
Cor. First and Ash Sts., Portland, Oregon,
Which has been elegantly refitted and filled with an entirely new and carefully selected stock of
Drugs, Medicines, Perfumery and Toilet Articles, of every description.

The Proprietor will continue to give his personal attention to the Compounding of all Prescriptions.
DEUTSCHE APOTHEKE.
je7d1m

123
NEW GOODS.
LATEST STYLES,
AT FLEISCHNER'S
San Francisco Boot & Shoe Store
123 FIRST STREET.

HACHENEY & STEMME,
GROCERS,
COR. FIRST AND TAYLOR STREETS.
A Complete Stock of
FRESH GOODS,
Prompt Attention. Free Delivery.

AGENCY FOR FIREWORKS.

PARTIES WHO INTEND CELEBRATING THE coming 4TH OF JULY will find it greatly to their advantage by handing me orders for anything they may require in the
"FIREWORKS LINE."

All the Fireworks sold at this Agency are made in Oregon by persons thoroughly skilled in Pyrotechnics.
A. B. RICHARDSON,
Cor. Front and Oak sts., Portland, Ogn.

R. J. WALKER,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,
FRONT STREET,
(Second Door South of Taylor.)
Produce Bought and Sold.
Country Trade Solicited.

ISLAND SUGARS.

JUST RECEIVED, EX "CARN TUAL," FROM Honolulu,
Choice Grades of Island Sugars
UNION MILLS BRAND.

For Sale, in quantities to suit Purchasers by the undersigned.
R. C. JANION & CO.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT,
CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steamship
J. L. STEPHENS,
FRANCIS CONNOR .... Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at Foot of F street, for the above port
SATURDAY, JUNE 27, 1875,
At 7 o'clock, P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For SHOALWATER BAY, NEAH BAY, PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, SAN JUAN, ORCAS ISLAND, NANAIMO and NEW WESTMINSTER.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO.'S Steamer
GUSSIE TELFAIR,
J. A. GARDINER .... Commander

Will leave Portland Dock and Warehouse Company's Wharf, at foot of F street, for the above ports
WEDNESDAY, JUNE 16, 1875,
At 6 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, FORT WRANGLE AND SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO.'S Steam Propeller
CALIFORNIA,
JOHN HAYES .... Commander,

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F street, for the above ports,
THURSDAY, JULY 1, 1875,
At 7 o'clock P. M.,

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

RIVER STEAMERS.

REDUCTION OF TARIFF.
THE
Willamette River Trans. Co.,
UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE, WILL charge the following rates:

WILLAMETTE RIVER ROUTE.
Around the Falls by Locks and Canal; No detention or re-handling of freight at Oregon City!

Freight between Portland and Salem, Jefferson Landing, Albany, Corvallis, or Way Landings $1 00
Freight between Portland and Peoria 2 00
" " " Harrisburg 2 50
Passage " " Salem 50
" " " Albany 75
" " " Corvallis 1 00
" " " Peoria 1 50
" " " Harrisburg 2 00

COLUMBIA RIVER ROUTE.

Freight between Portland and Kalama $1 00
" " " Astoria 1 50
Passage " " Kalama 50
" " " Astoria 1 00

Steamers leave the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets, Portland, as follows:
FOR CORVALLIS and intermediate points on the Willamette River, on Monday and Thursday, at 6 A. M.
For ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.

Lightering and Towing of Vessels between Portland and Astoria at REDUCED RATES
FRANK T. DODGE, Agent.

NOTICE.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE the Str. E. N. COOKE will leave her dock foot of F street every day (Sundays excepted), at 2:30 P. M. for Oregon City.

Passengers for Dayton and intermediate points will take cars at 7:30, connecting at Canemah on Monday and Thursday of each week.

Rates of Freight—Down:
From Corvallis and all intermediate points on the Willamette to Portland, including drayage $1 25
Up Freight 1 00

All freights delivered in Portland free of drayage.

Up Freight, $1 00 per Ton.

Freight forwarded to Astoria with dispatch.
J. D. BILES, Agent.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s
PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND
FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR WALLULA—Monday and Friday, at 5 A. M.
FOR LEWISTON—Monday, at 5 A. M.
FOR KALAMA and TACOMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 A. M.
FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday), at 6 A. M.
For Cathlamet, Bay View and Skamockaway—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.
For Westport, Manhattan and Clifton—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.
For KNAPPA—Thursday, at 6 A. M.
J. C. AINSWORTH, President.

NOTICE.

GREAT REDUCTION
Of Through Rates from
PORTLAND to VICTORIA
Via O. S. N. Co., N. P. R. R. and P. S. S. N. Co.

FARE, until further notice $7 50
Round Trip Tickets $15 00

Tickets for sale at the office of the O. S. N. Co. Portland, Or., or on board the P. S. S. N. Co steamers.
J. W. SPRAGUE,
Gen'l Sup't N. P. R. R.
June 1, 1875.

For Eugene City!

The Steamer OHIO will leave Pacific Dock, Portland, for EUGENE CITY and all Way Ports on TUESDAY, June 15, at 5 A. M. Freight reasonable. For further information apply on board, or to
M. C. LOWNSDALE, Agent,
on the Wharf.
U. B. SCOTT, Master.

Portland & Vancouver Packet.

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,
JAS. W. TROUPE, Master,

WILL LEAVE DAILY FROM FOOT OF Alder Street for Vancouver, at 3 P. M. Returning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.
For freight or passage apply on board.
Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M., daily, except Sundays.

WONDERFUL INVENTION!

THE LITTLE MONITOR
SEWING MACHINE

SEWS FROM TWO SPOOLS DIRECT—MAKES the Lock Stitch. No Shuttle, no Bobbin, no rewinding of thread.
Call at 104 Third st., Good Templars' Building.
MRS. A. B. PAXTON,
General Agent for Pacific Coast.
Good responsible Agents wanted. my12dtf

STREET CAR TICKETS,
20 for $1 00.

Sold by HACHENEY & STEMME, corner First and Taylor streets, J. K. GILL & Co. 75 First street, WM. PFUNDER, corner First and Oak streets and corner First and Ash streets. my19d1m

AUCTION AND COMM

A. B. RICHARD
AUCTIONEER
COR. OF FRONT AND

Auction Sale
OF REAL ESTATE, GRO
CHANDISE
Sale Days—Wednesday
At Private
Large assortment
Liberal ad
To parties dec
that I will purch

Regular and Per

BOOKS,
Furniture, Groceries,
Merchandise,
SATURDAY JUNE 19
At

Importation direc
3000 VOLUMES
Works upon every pos subject
History,
Physic,
Standard Works,
Poetical Works,
Educati
Good Books are the be
the crystalization of
a body of enduring
N. B.—Catalogues sale.

Parlor, Diningroom and
ture.
A. B. RICHARDSON, A

INSURANCE.

North British and
Fire Insurance Com
OF LONDON AND EDIN

FIREMAN'S FUND
OF CALIF

Combined Assets exceed

All Policies Written in
(Thus avoiding the delay of sending
to S
And all Losses Paid here
ADJUSTMENT IN U. S. GOL

EDWARD HAL
MANAGER, OREGON
Front Street, bet. Washington

THE STATE
Investment & Insu
COMPANY,
OF SAN FRANCISCO
FIRE AND MA
Incorporated in
Cash Assets,
OFFICERS:
PETER A. J. BRYAN
President

This
surance
the L
according
The
Agents
to accept
and Mari
General A Oregon and Washi
N. B.—A wanted throughout the
Territory.

OREGON BRANCH
HOME
MUTUAL INSURANCE Co.
HAMILTON BOYD, Manager.
Office, 72 First St., Port
FIRE, MARINE AND INLAND INSURANCE.

J. F. HOUGHTON
GEO. H. HOWARD
CHAS. R. STORY
N. B. EDDY
M. B. COX
H. R. BIGELOW
R. H. MAGILL

RAILROAD LANDS

THE NORTHERN PACIFIC RAI Company
2,000,000 A
OF CHOICE
Agricultural & Ti
On the line of the
NORTHERN PACIFIC RAI
In Washingto
Deeds for all Land
Full Payment is
made will be
thereof.
Northern Pacific
payment for all La
jel1dlm Agent

JUST RECEIVED
A FULL ASSORTMENT OF THE CE
BRATED ANCHOR BRAND
NAILS.
THE BEST NAIL IN MARKET.
Shelf and Builders' Hardw
MECHANICS' TOOLS
&c., &c., at
61 FRONT STREET, CORNER
JOHN R. FOSTER

SUGARS!
Ex Bark Jane A. Falkinburg, from Honolulu
3,000 KEGS ASSORTED GRADES OF
ISLAND SUGARS,
From the following Plantations;
Kohala, Chamberlain
Haiku, Paukaa
Kolon, Hawaiian Mill
Superior Golden.
For sale by ALLEN & LEWIS

C. A. BURCHARDT,
30 Washington street, south side, betw
Second and Third.
Dealer in Foreign
WINES AND LIQUORS
SWISS CHEESE, Etc.
BILLIARD GOODS
Of all descriptions, at San Francisco prices.

UCTION AND COMMISSION.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
UCTIONEER
COR. OF FRONT AND OAK STS.

Auction Sale
EAL ESTATE GROCERIES GENERAL MER-CHANDISE AND HORSES
—Days---Wednesday and Saturday
At Private Sale.
e assortment of GROCERIES and LIQUORS
Liberal advances made on Consignments.
parties declining Housekeeping will ...
will purchase Second Hand Furniture.
—A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF
BOOKS,
rniture, Groceries, General Merchandise, &c.,
SATURDAY, JUNE 19, 1875,
At 10 o'clock A. M.
BOOKS.
portation direct from London
000 VOLUMES BOOKS,
ks upon every possible subject any curious, scarce and rare.
tory,
Physic,
Standard Works,
Poetical Works,
Educational Works,
Novels, &c &c
od Books are the best thoughts of the best men crystallization of thought and feeling. To have dy of enduring books implies vigor and depth.
B —Catalogues on day of sale
ALSO,
lor, Diningroom, and Kitchen Furniture.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

INSURANCE.

rth British and Mercantile Fire Insurance Company,
OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH

FIREMAN'S FUND,
OF CALIFORNIA

mbined Assets exceed $16,000,000 Gold
All Policies Written in Portland,
us avoiding the delay of sending applications to San Francisco)
d all Losses Paid here Immediately.
DJUSTMENT IN U. S. GOLD COIN.
EDWARD HALL,
MANAGER, OREGON BRANCH,
nt Street, bet. Washington and Alder.

THE STATE
vestment & Insurance
COMPANY.
OF SAN FRANCISCO
FIRE AND MARINE.
Incorporated in 187.
sh Assets, - - $42,000.
OFFICERS:
ER DONAHUE, President. A. J. BRYANT, Vice President.
CHARLES H CUSHING Secretary
his Company has no connection with ... ance combination. its business is ... Lowest Paying Rates, each risk being rated rding to its own merits.
he undersigned, having been appointed General nts for the above Company, are now ... cept applications and issue Policies ... Marine risks at equitable rates.
A. P. HOTALING & Co.,
Office—25 Front Street Portland
eral Agents for Oregon and Washington Ter
B—Agents wanted throughout the State and itory.

OREGON BRANCH
HOME
TUAL INSURANCE COMPANY
HAMILTON BOYD, Manager.
ffice, 72 First St., Portland
E, MARINE AND INLAND INSURANCE.
HOUGHTON ... Vice
H. HOWARD ...
S. R. STORY ... Marine
EDDY ... Marine
COX
BIGELOW ... General
MAGILL ... Gene

RAILROAD LANDS.
HE NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD Company offer for SALE about
2,000,000 Acres
OF CHOICE
ricultural & Timber Lands,
On the Line of the
RTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD,
In Washington Territory and Oregon
eds, for all Land sold, will be given as soon as Payment is made. All contracts heretofore e will be carried out according to the terms of.
rthern Pacific Bonds received at par in full ment for all Lands hereafter sold
GEO. B. HIBBARD,
Agent & Assist. Land Commissioner.

JUST RECEIVED
LL ASSORTMENT OF THE CELEBRATED "ANCHOR" BRAND
NAILS.
THE BEST NAIL IN MARKET.
elf and Builders' Hardware.
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
&c &c at
FRONT STREET, CORNER STARK.
JOHN R. FOSTER.

SUGARS!
Bark Jane A. Falkinburg, from Honolulu,
00 KEGS ASSORTED GRADES OF
ISLAND SUGARS,
the following Plantations
hala, Chamberlain,
ikn, Panka,
lon, Hawaiian Mill,
Superior Golden.
ale by ALLEY & LEWIS.

C. A. BURCHARDT,
Washington street, south side, between Second and Third,
Dealer in Foreign and Domestic
INES AND LIQUORS,
SWISS CHEESE, Etc., Etc.
BILLIARD GOODS
ll descriptions at San Francisco prices.

The Daily Oregonian
THURSDAY MORNING, JUNE 17, 1875

CITY.

AFTER ELEVEN YEARS.—An amusing incident occurred at the ocean steamer wharf during the debarkation of the passengers. An elderly gentleman over whose head at least 50 summers had rolled stood anxiously waiting for the gang way to be run out for ... "My wife is on board and I have not seen her for eleven years." The plank was ... but the rushing tide of passengers ... to get ashore, completely filled the ... Becoming almost frantic he said "I must get on board, my wife is there." He ... and in his haste and anxiety ... blocked the way, preventing either egress or ingress. A star that stood by seeing the cause of the difficulty with a little ... brought him back upon the wharf and ... to reason the matter with him. While ... engaged a tall gaunt woman with a sundown upon her head catching sight of ... said "I'm looking for my husband." "... said the gallant M. P., "here is a man looking for his wife." She approached, and looking him in the face, failed to recognize ... and anxiously asked "What is your name?" He looked up and after a long gaze a smile broke over his face and he exclaimed "O, Mollie!" It was enough. With a little scream she fell into his arms and a long and ardent embrace proved conclusively that age does not dim the ardor of ... nor long separation loosen the chains of affection. With another long gaze into each other's eyes, they started off apparently the happiest couple upon the wharf, and ere this they are in their home up the valley quietly relating to one another the joys and sorrows of their long separation.

SUDDENLY DIED.—Mr J W Clayton a well known and highly esteemed resident of East Portland, departed his life very suddenly in ... yesterday morning of hemorrhage of the lungs. Deceased has for more than two years past been troubled with a pulmonary complaint. Last fall he visited Eastern Oregon and subsequently California for the benefit of his constantly declining health. He failed to obtain the relief so eagerly sought and returned to his home several months ago. For some time past he has been quite feeble and scarcely able to leave the house. Some days since he began apparently to recover and hopes were revived that he might once again regain his wonted health. Yesterday morning Mr Clayton started to walk down the street. Before proceeding far he complained of feeling very ill and a friend assisted him into a house near by. Soon after being placed into the house and laid on a sofa the blood suddenly gushed in great profusion from his mouth and nostrils. Before medical assistance could be summoned he expired, and without a struggle. Deceased was about ... years of age. He has resided some years in East Portland and at one time was city marshal. He leaves no family. Deceased was a member of Orient Lodge, I O O F, under the auspices of which order the funeral obsequies will be conducted to-day. Mr Clayton was in life a high minded honorable gentleman, a good citizen, and true warm hearted friend. In his sudden death he is mourned by a large circle of friends.

GRAND OFFICERS ELECTED AND INSTALLED.—The election of officers of the Grand Lodge A F & A M took place yesterday forenoon. The following officers were elected: J B Congle, M W G M; T H Cox, D G M; ... Clow S W; J S Schenck J W; ... Wyrant, Treasurer; R P Earhart, Secretary; J R Bailey Chairman Educational Fund. Mr. Congle the Most Worshipful Grand Master appointed the following officers: ... Dalph Grand Orator; Rev W H ... Grand Chaplain; A G Walling, ... Deacon; T G Reamer, Junior Deacon; ... Smith, Grand Standard bearer; D P ..., Grand Sword-bearer; F D Dunn, Grand Steward; Seth B Pope, Tyler. Last evening the grand officers were duly installed at Masonic Temple with the usual beautiful and impressive ceremonies.

THE FIRE ALARM BELL.—Our citizens need not feel alarmed if they should hear the fire alarm bell tapped at any time night or day, until further notice, as Mr. Field, who is now superintending the construction of the alarm telegraph, is arranging the apparatus in the tower. To make his work effectual it will be necessary for him to use the bell frequently in order that he may have entire control. Chief Engineer Hallock has placed it at his service, rendering it unavailable for alarm purposes. Due notice will be given when the bell will be free for service in giving alarms. Until then it is out of service and all ... will govern themselves accordingly.

ARM BROKEN.—Yesterday afternoon a portion of the scaffolding used by the plasterers engaged at work on Goodnough's new brick building corner of Morrison and First streets gave way. A young man named Thos Mc..., who was standing on the scaffold was thrown to the floor, a distance of ten or twelve feet. He struck his right arm against some object in the descent, and sustained a fracture of the limb a few inches above the wrist. He was conveyed at once to the office of Dr ..., and the fractured bones set.

REUNION OF ALUMNI.—Friday evening next there will be a reunion of the graduates, pupils and friends of the Portland Academy and Female Seminary, in the Academy chapel, to which all are cordially invited. Mr Wright, who graduated ten or twelve years ago, will deliver the oration, there will also be an essay by a young lady, and a declamation. Some ... have volunteered to render a quartette, and among other vocal and instrumental ... Miss Tamberson and Prof Francis will take part and assist in the exercises.

THE RIFLES EXCURSION.—Nobody thought of making an excursion anywhere yesterday ... it was safe to calculate the City Rifles excursion would be postponed. Rain or shine it will take place this evening. Eight o'clock is the hour for starting, and the place of departure the O. S. N. Co's wharf. There will be a large attendance as the accommodations are ample and many pleasures in prospect for all.

WEATHER REPORT.—From the records of the U. S. Signal Station of Observation, Portland Oregon, June 16, 1875:

	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.
Barometer	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Thermometer	69	[illegible]	60
Wind, direction	Calm	N W	Calm
Wind, velocity	0	[illegible]	0
Weather	Lt rain	Lt rain	Thr'ng
Maximum temperature			[illegible]
Rainfall			68

CONTRACT AWARDED.—Tuesday afternoon the contract for the improvement of First street between Ash and Alder streets, by laying Nicholson pavement, sidewalks and other improvements, was awarded by the committee on streets and public property to P. G. Butler, the lowest bidder. He was required to give bonds for the faithful performance of the work in the sum of $10 000.

MARRIAGE CELEBRATED.—Mr Geo J Ainsworth, son of Capt. J. C. Ainsworth, was united in marriage last evening with Miss Maggie A. Sutton. The marriage ceremony was performed by the Rev John Reid of ..., and took place at the residence of the bride's mother, in the presence of the relatives and a few invited guests.

SEVERE STORM.—During Tuesday night a very heavy rain and wind storm, accompanied by thunder and lightning visited the Dalles and continued for several hours. It is said to have been one of the most violent storms which has passed over that place for years. So far as we have been able to learn but little damage was done by the storm.

RIVER RISING.—Latest telegraphic advices from up the Columbia river state that the water continues to rise. During Tuesday and up to yesterday noon the river at Wallula rose four inches. The Willamette river is still slowly crawling up the banks.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Particular attention is called to the advertisement of the Averill Chemical Paint Company. The Averill Paint has been in use for many years, the business has grown largely and now the company stands among the leading manufacturers in the country. The press and the leading chemists of the country speak in high terms of it. The remarks in this ad as to its merits are everything to consider. Read the advertisement wherein all is told.

COMMON COUNCIL.

REGULAR MEETING JUNE 16 1875.

A regular meeting of the common council was held last evening, at the chamber.

Members present—Messrs Cutlin, Corbett, Hoyt, Lyon, Moreland, Story and Thompson. W S Caldwell auditor and clerk, and Chief Lappeus in attendance.

Minutes of the last regular meeting read and approved.

PETITIONS.

From J A Wetmore asking that Montgomery street, from Tenth to Thirteenth streets be improved by grading and laying sidewalks. Referred to the committee on streets and public property.

From the three military companies of the city—Washington Guard, Emmet Guard and City Rifles—asking for an appropriation to defray the expenses of celebrating in a proper manner the Fourth of July. Referred to the committee on accounts and current expenses.

From the Portland Light Battery asking for an appropriation of $150 to defray the necessary expenses of celebrating the Fourth of July by that company. Referred to the same committee.

From H W Corbett and others asking for the improvement of East Park street between Taylor and Yamhill by grading and laying sidewalks. Referred to the committee on streets and public property.

REPORTS.

The committee on fire and water submitted the following report which was adopted:

To the honorable the Common Council: Your committee on fire and water respectfully report that contracts have been awarded as follows to wit:

For connecting fourteen cisterns with the water mains to C H Myers, for the sum of $299 62.

For cementing walls of houses of engine companies Nos 2 and 4, to D Mackay for the sum of $195.

For recasting fire alarm bells to Frazier & Zimmerman for the sum of 8 cents per pound for recasting bells and 7 cents per pound for all iron castings required. The bells to be delivered at contractors' foundry.

CLAIMS.

Oregonian, $25 80; J J Robinson, $2?; Peter Sykes, $12.

ORDINANCES.

An ordinance declaring the probable cost of improving the intersection of Alder and Second streets was read three times and passed.

An ordinance making an appropriation for the improvement of the intersection of Alder and Second streets was read three times and passed.

An ordinance providing for the time and manner of improving Montgomery street between Fourth and Tenth streets, was read three times and passed.

An ordinance authorizing the elevation of the fire alarm bell to a height of 70 feet at a cost not to exceed $400, read three times and passed.

An ordinance to change certain grades on Montgomery street was read third time and passed.

RESOLUTIONS.

The following resolutions were read and adopted:

Resolved, That the chief engineer is hereby authorized and directed to remove the turntable and machinery connected therewith now in the house of Engine Co No 2 to the corporation shed and have the floor of the engine house placed in good condition.

Resolved, That the room in the third story northwest corner of police building is hereby set apart as the location of the battery, station etc, to be used in connection with the fire alarm telegraph.

Resolved, That the committee on fire and water are hereby authorized to fit up said room for the proper reception of the battery and all other appliances necessary for the proper working of said fire alarm telegraph.

Resolved, That a warrant be drawn for $42 68 in payment of the assessment for the city's proportion of the improvement of the intersection of Alder and Second streets.

AUTHORIZATIONS.

The committee on fire and water were authorized to expend the sum of $20 for planting poles on which are to be stretched the fire alarm telegraph. The same committee was authorized to expend the sum of $7 in making some needed repairs to the stop cock of the hydrant at the corner of Morrison and First streets.

A MERITED COMPLIMENT.

Councilman Moreland rose from his seat and after making a few introductory remarks appropriate to the occasion presented the following preamble and resolutions:

WHEREAS, The term of office of Hon Henry Failing who for two years past has presided over this council as the chief executive of our city is about to expire and

WHEREAS, The members of this council desire to express their appreciation of his services to the city of Portland and of his uniform courtesy and kindness toward them, therefore,

Resolved, That our thanks be extended to Hon Henry Failing for the able manner in which he has administered the affairs of the city during the past two years as well as for the impartial dignity and courteous manner with which he has presided over the meeting of this board and the many acts of kindness he has extended toward each individual member of the council.

Resolved, That in retiring from the position of Mayor he deserves the thanks of the entire community and he will carry with him the kindest feelings and highest regards of each member of this council.

During the pendency of the motion to adopt the preamble and resolutions some very fitting remarks were made by councilman Story and W. S. Caldwell, auditor.

The vote was then taken on the adoption of the complimentary resolutions and unanimously adopted.

After the vote was taken Mayor Failing rose and addressed the members of the council for a few minutes. His remarks were very appropriate and delivered with much feeling. Thanking the members over and over again for the unexpected compliment paid him, the Mayor declared the council adjourned.

BISHOP SCOTT GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

The closing exercises of this excellent institution have been conducted during the three first days of this week, according to the programme published in the OREGONIAN of the 11th inst. The classes in the several departments were examined on Monday and Tuesday and part of Wednesday. The examination was as full as could be made during the somewhat limited time, and showed faithful and careful teaching on the part of the teachers, and diligence on the boys' part. Everything indicated honest thorough work and good use of time. Much praise is due to Mr Grant for his admirable training of the primary department while like credit should be given to the other masters for the loving faithful fulfillment of their duty. For thoroughness and carefulness the Grammar School yields the palm to none of our many good schools.

At half past two o'clock P M of Wednesday took place the competition in declamation for the Deady prize medal, the judges being Bishop Morris, Hon Matthew P Deady, Gen J H Eaton, Rev C L Fisher of Olympia and Rev J H Babcock of Salem. The competitors and their declamations were:

Howard Ridgely of Portland, Rienzi's last Address to the Romans.
Frank Clopton of Portland, Horatius Cocles at the Bridge.
Edward Hoyt of Salem, Cataline's Defense before the Senate.
Frank Ettinger of Portland, Parrhasius Painting his Picture of Prometheus Vinctus.

These recitations were all well rendered and the judges seemed to be in serious doubt as to whom to award the prize.

An address to the pupils was delivered by Rev Mr Fisher on "True Manliness." With an easy manner and in clear and forcible language the speaker showed wherein real independence consisted and how a true man is ruled by principle and not overcome by passion or impulse, and especially enforced the truth that Christian manhood, which is the only real manhood, can be attained in no way except by a Christian boyhood and youth.

At 4 o'clock the usual evening prayer was said in the chapel, the services being led by the head master.

The head master then read his annual report. He was glad to be enabled to say that the deportment of the pupils during the past year had been remarkably good, not a single case having occurred in which severe discipline had been required, while their progress in studies had been commendable. He gave high praise to the junior master, Mr Barker, and the master of the primary department, Mr Grant, on whom, during the absence of the head master at night, had fallen the oversight and care of the pupils. His advice to the boys and his kind words of farewell were evidently prompted by the warm love and deep interest in their welfare that filled his heart. During the school year there have been fifty-two pupils in attendance of whom twenty were boarders. The current expenses of the school have all been met, no debt whatever having been incurred. [We regret that we could not procure a copy of this report to give to our readers in this issue.]

The Bishop then presented the prizes as follows:

FOR GENERAL EXCELLENCE.

1st prize—The Trinity medal (gold) to Geo Flanders Wilson, of Portland.
2d prize—Worcester's dictionary unabridged to Howard Butler Ridgely of Portland.
3d prize—Southey's Works to Lucius Allen Lewis of Portland.
4th prize—Michelet's Book of Birds to William Pierre Cavillaud of the Dalles.

IN THE PRIMARY DEPARTMENT.

1st prize—Milton's L'Allegro to William Smith of Roseburg.
2d prize—Watts' Hymns to Carrico G ..., of Portland.

THE RECTOR'S PRIZE.

Library of Poetry and Song to C ... B ... of Portland.

SPECIAL PRIZE.

(For not having lost a single mark) to David Walter Burnside of Portland.

THE DEADY PRIZE FOR DECLAMATION,

A gold medal to Edward Hoyt of Salem.

The bishop having reminded those who had received the prizes that these rewards more or less valuable in themselves were especially to be valued by the pupils as representing the esteem in which the givers held those to whom they were given and having exhorted them to seek for the unfading prize which God has promised to all who love Him, closed the interesting exercises with prayer and the benediction.

There is a prospect of a large attendance the coming year, and all of the present faculty except Mr Barker are to remain in the school.

REV. E. P. HAMMOND IN PORTLAND.

MORNING PRAISE MEETING—GRAND RALLY IN THE EVENING—1800 PERSONS PRESENT.

The morning services at the Baptist Church yesterday was not as largely attended as on previous occasions but what it lacked in numbers was more than made up by the deep earnestness of those present. The subject of the morning's conversation was the following passage of scripture: "If you abide in me and I in you, then ye may ask whatsoever ye will in my name and it shall be granted unto you." After commenting at large upon it he said that a revival meant work. "You must lose sight of me and stand upon your own responsibility. I want when we go from here that the preachers and some of the brothers and sisters of the church to go around to all the saloons, hotels and places of business and ask them to come out to the Rink this evening." The meeting was then thrown open to praise and testimony, during which time not a moment was wasted, often two and three would be on their feet at once. One prominent business man on Front street said that he was going to let business rest for a season and that he was going to get into the harness and go to work. Two other well known Front street merchants in an earnest humble way added their testimony for the cause of Christ to the long list already given. Lawyers, doctors and officers of the army threw in their mite and helped to light the camp-fires of the Christian army. Mr Hammond said that he wanted it distinctly understood these meetings were for the sinner as well as the Christian and that any enquiring souls would be doubly welcomed. Large posters were ordered to be struck off and posted in all the prominent places in town.

The work of visiting the saloons was carried out and at every place the ministers were courteously treated. Mr Hammond says that he was invited to drink fifteen or twenty times but invariably answered that when he needed stimulants he partook of the water of life.

The meeting at the rink last evening was a grand success in numbers at least. Notwithstanding the rain the building commenced to fill at an early hour and by 8 o'clock at least 1800 persons were present. A number of clergymen from the interior were present, among whom we noticed Rev P C Hetzler from Salem, I Wilson of Albany, J H D Henderson of Eugene City, W R Bishop of Brownsville, P Bouth of Wilbur, N Doane and J Hoberg of East Portland. The children had been invited to meet at 7, which they did and nearly an hour was spent in singing. Mr Hammond commenced by saying "Don't judge of the meetings by your feelings the first night. If you do not like it, do not tell any one of it, but if you will come two or three nights and then do not like it I will not ask you to come again, and you can tell who and what you please. Again, business men do try and make it a part of your business to attend." He then took for his text the 15th verse of the 14th chapter of John and divided his sermon into three propositions: 1st You and I are sinners. 2d The Lord Jesus Christ was lifted up on the cross that you and I might have eternal life. 3d, No matter how desperate your case may be, the Lord Jesus Christ is able to save you. He is able to save even to the uttermost. Owing to want of space we cannot this morning give even a synopsis of the discourse, but for upwards of an hour he closely held the attention of the large audience. Mr Hammond stated that he was glad to see the Jewish Rabbi attending the meetings and was in hopes that he would see the Episcopal, Unitarian and Roman Catholic clergymen there, as the meetings were not sectarian but for the general good of our fellow men. Sunday night he will preach to the sporting men and women of the city. Bible meeting at the Presbyterian church this morning at 8:30. This evening he will preach to the Masonic fraternity. All are invited. Seats free and no collection taken.

AMUSEMENTS.

To-morrow evening the new theatrical season will open at the New Market Theater on which occasion will appear for the first time in this city the justly celebrated Lingard troupe consisting of Wm Horace, Miss Alice Dunning (Lingard) and Miss Dickie. A very attractive bill will be presented on the opening night "Naval Engagements" and "A Day after the Wedding," concluding with the wonderful sketches by Lingard. A large number of seats have already been sold. Secure your reserves without delay, for there is certain to be a jam.

COLD LUNCHES.—The oyster season having closed WALTER & SON, Oak street, between First and Second will serve free lunches to their patrons at all hours. THE OXFORD SALAD DRESSING, their own preparation, is meeting with great favor. Try it.

Do not spend your money for bad washing. The Warwick collar looks better than linen, and does not need washing.

NOTICE TO THE LADIES.
Would respectfully announce that I have a first class Dress maker and Cutter and hold myself in readiness to put forth first class work, either Ladies or Children's Garments. Also constantly on hand a large assortment of sewing machine needles and attachments for each and every machine.
MRS E. E. PARSONS,
my15d1u1hSaTu 91 Third street

IMPORTANT.—Indorsed by the Medical profession. DR WM HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS cures Coughs, Colds, Consumption and all diseases of the Throat and Chest. DR. TOWNSLEY'S TOOTHACHE ANODYNE cures in one MINUTE.

In its half century of usefulness, WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY has saved thousands from death. A half hour's exposure, a few moments of draft, will often create a cold which will lead to an incurable consumption. Use the Balsam in time, you will not regret it.

As Good as New.
The above expression is peculiarly applicable to the individual whose system has been renovated by Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. If any man or woman in this community has a friend suffering from the various pangs which indigestion, nervous disease, weak back or kidney trouble can inflict, the most truthful advice he or she can give is—Procure the Bitters at once and use them regularly. If this advice is heeded, we guarantee that in a short time the invalid will ... so marked and so rapid will be the change for the better ... peerless ... nervine and diuretic ... [illegible]

PLEASURE BOATS.
I have a number of Sail and Row Boats ready at any moment to let at reasonable charges. Boats made to order.
JOHN LACHAPELLE,
Foot of Pine St.

BOARD OF TRADE.

SPECIAL MEETING JUNE 16 1875.

The Board of Trade of the City of Portland met at their rooms at 8 o'clock. Hon H W Corbett, president in the chair.

The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved.

THE COLUMBIA RIVER AND BAR.

The following communication from General Michler, of the U S coast survey was read and publication requested:

U S ENGINEER OFFICE, PORTLAND,
Oregon, June 15 1875.

W. [illegible], Secretary of the Board of Trade, Portland, Oregon—SIR: Your letter of the 12th ultimo requesting information in regard to the Columbia river and bar came duly to hand and should have received a much earlier acknowledgment. An almost continuous absence from the city since its receipt, whilst engaged in the examination of different portions of the two rivers, Columbia and Willamette, afforded me no opportunity or time to answer its contents as they deserved, to be ... to furnish you the desired official information. I am now engaged in preparing my annual report for the present fiscal year ending the 30th of June which must be completed by that date; this will contain all the data that you may require. I have no doubt that the War Department will allow you to glean from it such portions as may be needed in the compilation by the Board of Trade of the book or circular descriptive of the bar and river which you state is intended for circulation among foreign shipowners as well as those of the United States. Reports received yesterday from one of my associates engaged at present in sounding the ship channel across the "Hog's Back" shoals between Tongue Point and Woody Island are exceedingly favorable; careful soundings show a depth of eighteen feet at low water throughout the entire channel way. The latter is more direct than any one previously used and is now not only well marked by buoys but several day beacons accurately define its course. It is my intention to commence operations in a very short time upon St Helens Bar (proper) where it is proposed to open a new short and more direct channel way to a depth of at least nineteen feet at low water; should the work prove to be successful as there is every reason to believe will be the case a better and deeper channel will be had than the one followed by the pilots for so many past years. While awaiting the result of the anticipated freshet in the Columbia, work has not as yet been resumed on the bar in the Willamette between the mouth and Portland. It has not yet been ascertained whether or not any changes have taken place in the depth of water over them. The desired information will be obtained after the freshet and before the close of this month in order to incorporate it in my annual report. It is my purpose to commence dredging on the bars as soon as the stage of the river will permit; it is at present too high to do any effective work. It will give me great pleasure to furnish the board of trade at all times any information in my possession.

I am, sir, very respectfully, your obedient servant,
N MICHLER,
Maj of Engineers, Bvt Brig Gen U S A.

A communication from B Corderoy, secretary Melbourne chamber of commerce was read and placed on file.

WATER POWER.

Mr Laidlaw offered the following resolution:

Resolved, That a special committee of three be appointed to report upon the practicability of introducing water power into Portland from the Willamette falls or elsewhere.

Capt Ankeny thought the project contemplated by the resolution had been talked of and estimates of its cost made and that it was impracticable but was not opposed to the resolution if it would do any good.

Mr Leonard understood two practical engineers had been employed to investigate and make estimates of the cost and thought it would be better to await their report.

Mr Laidlaw withdrew the resolution.

The secretary was instructed to acknowledge the receipt of communications from Oregon's representatives in Congress.

There being no further business the board adjourned.

REPUBLICAN PRIMARIES.

Pursuant to announcement, the Republican primaries of the city were held last evening in the several wards. The following persons were chosen as delegates to attend the City Republican Convention to be held at the court house this evening (Thursday) at 8 o'clock:

First Ward—Levi Anderson, C C Phillips, W W Spaulding, Lyman Chittenden, Marion Bills, Wm Gallick, Dan McKercher.

Levi Anderson is the nominee for councilman from the First Ward. The whole number of votes cast 24.

Second Ward—Joseph Simon, J H Lyon, A H Morgan, Ben Mayer, J A Jordan, Thos Connell, Wm Grooms.

Nominee for councilman from Second Ward William Dellinger. Whole number of votes cast 33.

Third Ward—F J W Stemme, John Rines, Van B DeLashmutt, Michael Tierney, J M Peterson, John Carson, Henry Morgan.

F J W Stemme nominee for councilman. Votes cast ...

BRIEF NOTES.

Steamer to sail this evening.

Anniversary of the battle of Bunker Hill.

Fire alarm bell out of service for a few days.

PERSONAL.

We acknowledge the pleasure of a call yesterday from Hon J F Gazley of Douglas county.

Big Bonanzas are all very well in their way but that popular dealer in Clothing, JOS KOHN, opposite the National Bank, is content to serve his many patrons and the public in general with the very latest goods in his line and to give the purchaser the benefit of low prices during the dull times. His stock of Clothing, Furnishing Goods etc was never more complete. You will never regret your purchases at Kohn's. Call to-day.

At The GREAT EASTERN CLOTHING STORE they are offering the finest Clothing to be found in the city at prices that defy competition. There you can select from the latest styles which are laid in upon the arrival of every steamer from San Francisco. A full line of Furnishing Goods, Youths' Suits, Valises and Trunks constantly on hand. Observe the sign "Great Eastern Clothing Store," W HARRIS Proprietor, 125 First street.

The railroad war and other events that have occupied the attention of the public for days past were nothing as compared with the excitement created by BECK & WALDMAN, the well known clothiers, who are selling their immense Stock of Clothing, Men's and Boys' wear at fearfully low prices. Before making a purchase step into their place and see what they can do for you. The stock of furnishing goods at this house is complete.

HATS for figures broad and burly
Hats for straight hair and for curly
Hats for faces melancholy
Hats for features bright and jolly
Hats for gentlemen of standing
Hats that give ... commanding
Hats for walking, riding, driving
Hats ... ... lived
Hats for ... watering place
Hats to wear at all the races
Hats for ... and calling
Hats that suit all kinds of ...
Hats for traveling, shooting, sailing
Hats ... unfailing
Hats ... suit the ... pleasant
Hats that give an expression pleasant
Hats that must ... fix
Hats ... for dollars SIX
AT MEUSSDORFFER'S,
111 Front street.
my2d1m

Clarke & Henderson,
JUST ARRIVED.
WE WOULD CALL SPECIAL ATTENTION to a lot of
FINE LONG CLOTHS,
Put up in Short Lengths of 10 Yards
Also a Fresh Arrival of
GENTLEMENS' TIES,
DIRECT FROM NEW YORK
CO
NEW ALSO TO-DAY,
Choice Lot of Invisible Plaids,
For Summer Overskirts.
je16d6t A few Remnants still left

THE COURTS.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—SHATTUCK, J.

WEDNESDAY, June 16, 1875.

John Flynn vs J F Williams; verdict for plaintiff.

O S N Co vs Perrine & Clifford; reinstated on the docket and continued for the term.

F F Eldridge vs C S Kingsley; continued for the term.

Olof Olson vs Willamette Steam Mill and Lumbering Manufacturing Co; judgment by default.

Emma Mills vs P Henrot; appeal dismissed and judgment against surety.

J S Morris vs F M Lichtenthaler; tried and submitted.

State vs J d Kennedy; grand jury returned not a true bill; defendant discharged.

State vs Robert Dale; not a true bill returned.

State vs Larkin Russell; not a true bill; defendant discharged and bondsmen exonerated.

State vs F S Butter; same order entered.

Grand jury presented five true bills of indictment.

State vs W H Baker; defendant arraigned and allowed until to-morrow morning to plead.

State vs James Brown; defendant arraigned; J M Gearin appointed counsel and defendant allowed until to-morrow morning to plead.

State vs Wm Caples; defendant arraigned and allowed until to-morrow morning to plead.

State vs Jos Weiser; same order entered.

State vs John Snelling; same order entered.

H J McIntyre a juror excused from further attendance on the court.

DR. S. J. BARBER,
Late of Chicago
DENTIST, with Hatch & Thompson.
Office—No 103 First street opposite Occidental Hotel Portland Oen

REMOVED.
GEO H CHANCE J WELCH
CHANCE & WELCH,
Dentists,
Office—FIRST STREET,
Odd Fellows' Temple

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple corner of First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N G

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N G

Harmony Encampment No. 4, C of R. C.—Meets Tuesday Evenings at Good Templars Hall corner Third and Alder streets at 7½ o'clock.

BE YOUR OWN DOCTOR.
Save yourself many dollars in money and many pangs of pain by keeping PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL constantly on hand and using it for all lameness and pain. The great popularity of our ABOLITION OIL is owing to the fact that we spare neither labor nor expense in preparing it. We always have and always shall keep it up to its original standard of unparalleled excellence. ABOLITION OIL cures rheumatism, gout, sprains, stiff and swollen joints, bruises, neuralgia, lame back, pleurisy, sciatica, sore throat, cramps, colic, cholera morbus, diarrhoea, nervous head ache, tooth-ache, ear ache and all aches and pains internal and external. Sold by all druggists.
PURIFY YOUR BLOOD.
Strengthen and regulate your system. Renew your age. You can do it by using the Regulator and Purifier PRATT'S NEW LIFE. Stir up your torpid liver, stimulate your kidneys, regulate your bowels, cure and prevent fever and ague, piles, dyspepsia, jaundice, dropsy, heart disease and all bilious complaints with the great vegetable remedy PRATT'S NEW LIFE. For sale by all druggists.
A McBoyle & Co, Druggists, 504 Washington street, San Francisco, manufacturers and sole proprietors.

Republican State Central Committee.

A meeting of the Republican State Central Committee of the State of Oregon will be held in the city of Portland on WEDNESDAY the 14th day of July 1875.

L S SCOTT, Chairman

COMMITTEE.

Benton—W H Elliott.
Baker—...
Clackamas—L T Barin
Coos—J H Baker
Curry—M Riley
Clatsop—D K Warren
Columbia—T A McBride
Douglas—J F Watson
Grant—Geo A Bleso
Jackson—N Langell
Josephine—A Watts

Lane—W H Odell
Linn—J H Foster
Polk—J C Cooper
Marion—J S Scott
Multnomah—C E DuBois
Tillamook—D A Bailey
Umatilla—J L Desoway
Union—D Chaplin
Wasco—Z F Moody
Washington—W McElroy
Yamhill—J W Watts

J F WATSON, Secretary
L S SCOTT, Chairman

Republican City Convention.

REPUBLICANS OF THE CITY OF PORTLAND will hold Primary Meetings in their respective Wards on Wednesday the 16th day of June 1875 at 7 o'clock P M to elect delegates to attend a City Republican Convention to be held at the Court House on Thursday the 17th day of June at 8 o'clock P M to nominate Republican Candidates for the several City offices at the ensuing City Election. Each Ward will be entitled to 7 delegates. The places of meeting will be as follows: 1st Ward corner First and Salmon streets, 2d Ward at Court House, 3d Ward No 1 Stable corner Market and Front streets.

W W SPAULDING,
J H WOODWARD,
J C CARSON,
City Central Committee.
Portland June 12, 1875. jel2td t

WANTS.
WANTED.
FIRST CLASS TAILORS. Apply to FISHEL & ROBERTS, Cor Washington and First streets. jel21t
WANTED!
A GOOD CHEESE MAKER. APPLY AT THE Office of Board of Emigration immediately.

TO LET.
TO RENT.
DWELLING HOUSE IN EAST PORTLAND containing Eight Rooms and every convenience in respect to water etc. Apply to T J ROBINSON, Cor Water and L Streets East Portland. jel d1t
TO RENT.
TWO HOUSES CORNER OF THIRD AND MARKET streets. Inquire at Thompson House, cor Jefferson and First streets.
TO LET.
ONE LARGE NICELY FURNISHED FRONT room suitable for a single gentleman or man and wife. Apply at N E cor Third and B streets.

FOR SALE.
FOR SALE.
900 Extra Stock Sheep (average weight of fleece 6¼ lb). They can be seen 15 miles from the Dalles near ... Price $2 per head. Enquire of FARRISH & CORNELL, Real Estate Agents, or C B COMSTOCK, The Dalles. je5d1m
FOR SALE.
THE CIGAR STAND CORNER OF FIRST AND Morrison streets (Occidental Hotel building). Being about to leave for the country I am desirous of making immediate sale. Call early. A good bargain. jell S SCHLOSS
A BARGAIN!
100 ACRES OF GOOD TIMBERED LAND within five miles of Portland for $30 per acre. It lies near the Railroad, is level and will grow anything suited to the climate. Is well watered; there is a good market for wood, title perfect and terms easy. For particulars see DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN, Real Estate Brokers. my27d1m
FOR SALE!
BARBER SHOP AND BATH HOUSE FIXTURES all in good order and centrally located in the city of Salem, Oregon. Address ... FRIEDNER, Salem Oregon.
Country Drug Store for Sale.
LOT, BUILDING, FIXTURES & STOCK. For particulars inquire of ... DAVIS & CO, 71 Front st. Portland Oregon. my4d1m
FARM FOR SALE,
SITUATED ONE AND A-HALF MILES NORTH of Corvallis, consisting of ... acres. One hundred acres ... timber ... all good farming land but ... timber. Living water on it the year round. Will be sold on easy terms. Address A T YOUNG, Corvallis, Or. my11d1m
PUBLIC SALE.
THE IMPROVED PROPERTY OF MRS PETER JOHN consisting of
ALL OF BLOCK 13.
ON WATER STREET, EAST PORTLAND
Will be sold to the Highest Bidder
ON SATURDAY, the 19th inst.,
On the Premises near the Saw Mill. A rare chance to secure a good home.
H. B. CROSIER, Agent
jel1dtd

OREGON IRON WORKS, ALBINA.
THE OREGON IRON WORKS ARE NOW PREPARED, AND HAVE SUPERIOR Facilities at their NEW WORKS in ALBINA, for Manufacturing every Description of
PORTABLE, STATIONARY, HIGH AND LOW PRESSURE ENGINES AND BOILERS, HOUSE CASTINGS,
Machinery for Grist Mills and Saw Mills, Ornamental Fence Work, Iron and Brass Castings of every description.
THE REPAIRING OF BOILERS AND MACHINERY PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
Have a LARGE STOCK of PATTERNS on HAND which is unexcelled for Variety and Quality. FIRST-CLASS WORK DONE at the LOWEST MARKET RATES. Special Attention given to STEAMBOAT and BOILER WORK.
PORTLAND, LOCK BOX 362. JOHN H. MOORE, Superintendent

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,
Incorporated September 14, 1865,
CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREETS.
P HITTBOGEN Secretary. PETER TAYLOR, President.
IRON AND BRASS FOUNDERS, BOILER MAKERS, GENERAL MACHINISTS AND ENGINE BUILDERS,
MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE
High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS, Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.
WATER WHEELS, of several patterns, equal to any imported on hand and made to order of any size.
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch.
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco. No charge for the use of them.
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also Agents for the Ammoniacal Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.
DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries etc.
House Castings, Etc., Etc.
jalyf JAMES LOTAN, Superintendent.

CITY FOUNDRY & MACHINE SHOP
JOHN HONEYMAN & CO.
Corner Columbia and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon.
HAVING recently rebuilt and enlarged our Works, we are now prepared to fill all orders for any Work in our line, viz:
PORTABLE AND STATIONARY ENGINES, GRIST AND SAW MILLS, MINING MACHINERY, IRON FRONTS.
IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS of every description furnished at short notice at lowest market rates
Repairing promptly attended to. ja27dly

OFFICE OF THE SINGER MANUFACTURING COMPANY,
No. 105 Third Street, Portland, May 27, 1875.
THE SINGER STILL TRIUMPHANT!

Name of Company and Machine.	No Machines sold 1873.	No. Machines sold 1874.	Increase or Decrease
The Singer Manufacturing Co	232,444	241,679	Increase 9,235
Wheeler & Wilson	119,190	92,827	Decrease 26,363
Howe S M Co. (Estimated)	154,000	108,136	" 45,864
Domestic "	40,114	22,700	" 17,414
Grover & Baker S. M. Co	36,179	20,000	" 16,179
Weed "	21,769	20,495	" 1,274
Wilson "	21,247	17,525	" 3,722
Wilcox & Gibbs "	15,188	13,710	" 1,478
American B H. "	14,182	13,529	" 653
Florence "	8,960	5,517	" 3,443
Victor "	7,446	6,292	" 1,154
Ætna, L E, Braunsdorf & Co.	3,081	1,866	" 1,215

Singer SEWING MACHINES sold on Note or Monthly Installment Plan, and a liberal discount made for cash.
105 Third Street, Portland, Oregon; 118 Sutter st., San Francisco; 34 Union Square, New York.
my27dTuThur&Sat&w

S. SHERLOCK,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Saddlery, Harness, Saddlery Hardware, Hill's Concord Single and Double Buggy Harness, &c., &c.
A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF TEAM HARNESS ON HAND
No. 61 Front Street and No. 62 First Street, Portland

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED, AND COIN AND CURRENCY accounts kept, subject to Check at sight.
COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.
INTEREST FROM DATE paid on Coin Time Deposits.
Coin & Currency Exchange
(Sight and Telegraphic,) for sale on
SAN FRANCISCO NEW YORK,
ST LOUIS CHICAGO
Bills of Exchange,
Drawn in the usual way for any sum desired, on
LONDON HONG KONG.
PARIS BERLIN,
FRANKFORT-ON THE MAIN

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.
Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.
President ... HENRY FAILING
Cashier ... JAMES STEEL
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.
SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST LOUIS.
SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on
LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN FRANKFORT-ON THE MAIN

THE
BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital $1,502,500
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000 000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 East India Avenue, Leadenhall Street, London.
BRANCHES
In Vancouver Island, British Columbia, San Francisco and Portland.
AGENCIES
In New York, Canada, Scotland and Ireland.
Exchange for Sale on
England, Ireland, Scotland, New York and Canada
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.
Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

FORWARDING & COMMISSION.
JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA OREGON
ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE CONSIGNMENTS of Goods to be forwarded to all points in Oregon and Idaho, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large
FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE,
For the Storage of Goods, and a large experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.
All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission business promptly attended to.
Consignments solicited. Mark goods Care J. R. F.
Always on hand a full assortment of
Groceries, Provisions & Clothing, Mechanics, Miners & Blacksmiths' Tools,
And a Large Stock of
IRON AND STEEL,
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

FOUND.
ON FOURTH STREET A CASE OF SURGICAL Instruments. The owner can have same by calling and paying for this advertisement

BUSINESS CARDS.

OSCAR KILBOURN.
AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT
Corner First and Pine Streets,
WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise, Furniture, Etc.
Regular Sale Days, Tuesdays and Fridays
A general assortment of Merchandise at private sale.
OSCAR KILBOURN Auctioneer.

SIGNS! SIGNS! SIGNS!
WM. P. BERGER,
Practical Painter.
Shop, No. 40 Morrison st. bet. Second and Third.
I AM NOW PREPARED TO DO ALL KINDS OF Plain Ornamental and Fancy Signs with neatness and dispatch. Gilding on Glass, Banner and picture painting a specialty.
Also Graining, Paper Hanging, and house work in all its branches, done in a superior manner. Give me a call

J. H. FISK,
ASSAYER AND METALLURGIST,
No. 20 Stark Street,
HAS RETURNED FROM THE EAST WITH A new stock of Chemicals, Analytical and Assaying Materials.
Highest price paid for Gold Dust and Gold Bars

WILLIAMS & KRUMBEIN.
Architects.
Office—Room 1 Dekum's Building

J N VIMONT, Mem S F Stock & Ex. Board. JAMES G. HUGHES. GEO H. HUME.
VIMONT, HUGHES & CO.
General Commission
STOCK BROKERS,
428 Montgomery St., San Francisco.
Buy and sell Stocks exclusively on Commission.
Liberal Advances made
m21 3m

GEORGE MORROW, WILLIAM SCOTT,
GEO. MORROW & CO.
GRAIN AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
DEALERS IN
CALIFORNIA AND OREGON PRODUCE.
CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED
29 Clay St. and 28 Commercial St., San Francisco
mar12d6m

SING YUCK. AH SOE. AH SHOY.
KWONG MOW CHUNG & CO.,
Alder St., bet. First and Second, Portland.
Importers and Dealers in CHINA GOODS,
TEA, RICE AND OPIUM.
CONTRACTORS FOR CHINESE LABOR

Street Contracting.
W. H. BUTTS IS STILL IN THE BUSINESS
Especial attention given to
Repairing Roadways and Sidewalks,
Anything from a mouse hole to a full-sized block.
Enquire at residence, corner Fifth and Caruthers streets or at Everding & Farrell's. a21d3m

J. SIMON & CO.,
56 FRONT STREET,
DEALERS IN
DOORS AND BLIND
WINDOW SASH, ETC.
1,000 Boxes Glass
ENAMELED GLASS,
STAINED GLASS,
CRYSTAL SHEET,
And CUT GLASS.
PRICES REDUCED
Call before purchasing elsewhere.
GLAZING DONE TO ORDER.

Money to Loan!
AT REASONABLE RATES ON GOOD SECURITY $2,300, $1,600, $1,200, $1,000, $500, $400, $200, $100
JOHNSON, McCOWN & MACRUM
je6dly1 First street bet Morrison & Yamhill.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING JUNE 17, 1875

THE PIONEERS.

(Concluded from First Page.)

Dr Marcus Whitman
A L Waller
David Leslie
Hamilton Campbell
Geo Abernethy
W H Wilson
— Judson
W H Gray
— Walker
— Eells
A Beers
Jason Lee
Gustavus Hines
— Perkins
— Brewer
Dr Babcock
Dr Elijah White
Harvey Clark
W H Spaulding
J L Parrish
H W Raymond

I do not claim absolute accuracy for the lists of persons who were in Oregon prior to the emigration of 1843 as it is made up from the memory I retain of persons known to me nearly a third of a century ago. I am more or less acquainted with the history of those persons and the time of their arrival here but to go into such details would swell this address to a volume.

Suffice it to say they were the real Pioneers of Oregon and among them were some of the noblest men and I hope that an abler pen than mine will yet duly delineate their true merits. Some names may have escaped me and so I beg that those who have been unintentionally neglected will step forward and assert their rights.

In this connection I should say that some of the persons in this list are perhaps not designated by their christian names. I have not had the opportunity to examine the original record and some names may be recorded which would astonish their sponsors.

I have however done the best I could in the way of patronymics and shall be pleased to be corrected where I have erred. I have given the names that the early Pioneers were then known by and if I am guilty of mistakes it is the assumed duty incumbent upon those who know better to indicate the correction.

While upon the subject of apologies, I perhaps in the interest of absolute certainty should say that Uncle Dan Waldo with his party did not join us at the rendezvous but overtook us on the Big Blue and that Ransom Clark, John G Campbell —— Chapman and Maj. Gilpin, though crossing the plains with Lieut. Fremont, they did not properly belong to our party still I have included them as they arrived in that year.

There were also at that time a few Roman Catholic missionaries in Oregon but my knowledge of them was not sufficiently definite to undertake a correct list of their names.

This is also true of the settlers of Canadian birth who had formerly belonged to the Hudson Bay Co's service but who had left it. I knew the most of them, and can bear testimony to the fact that they were quiet, honest industrious settlers and good citizens who helped develop the country and assisted in its defense in our Indian wars. My limited acquaintance with them would forbid my attempting a correct list of their names. Among them however, I remember Chamberlane Lamoudon, Gervaise and Luce and many others who are entitled to share with us whatever credit is due to the Pioneers as they endured the toils and privations of developing and defending the country and I trust that some of their own number will file in our archives a correct list of their names. One of these Canadians (I think his name was DeLear) lived near Champoeg was one of Lewis and Clarke's that came party to Oregon in 1804 and subsequently returned here in the Hudson Bay Co's service and for many years enjoyed the appellation "oldest inhabitant."

Wm Cannon another very old man who resided near Champoeg and died a few years since came to the country in the service of Astor in Wilson G Hunt's party and resided here the remainder of his life. Washington Irving, in his Astoria makes Cannon the hero of a ludicrous adventure with a grizzly bear and I have heard the old man give his version of the affair wherein he figured in a tree his position secure in its elevation while bruin watched below.

Estimating the Catholic missions and the Canadians who had left the Hudson Bay Company's service in the country in the fall of 1843 at sixty persons added to the other settlers and Protestant missionaries would make the white male population 157 add to this those who crossed the plains that year and we have in that vast territory now comprised within the limits of the State of Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories approximating 421 male white persons above the age of sixteen and in this communication you have their names. At that time there were no settlers between the Missouri border and the Cascade mountains and no Americans north of the Columbia river. My old friend Mike Simmons now deceased is entitled to the honor of being the first American settler in that region, and no better man has ever inhabited it since. The settlements west of the Cascades were confined to the counties of Clatsop, Washington (then known as Tualatin plains) Clackamas, Champoeg (now Marion) and Yamhill. There were no settlers on the east side of the Willamette south of Marion and George Gay, living in the southern border of Yamhill county was the most southern settler west of the river. Sutter's fort, at a distance of 500 miles south, was the nearest white settlement in any direction. Oregon City was then the principal town west of the Rocky mountains. It was located by Dr John McLoughlin then governor of the Hudson Bay Company on the east side of the river, and consisted of about half a dozen houses.

On the west side at the Falls as it was all then called, was Linn City, more commonly known as the Robin's Nest, owned by Robert Moore Esq., and just below it, at the terminus of the present canal was Multnomah City under the proprietorship of Hugh Burns, a shrewd Hibernian, and the principal blacksmith west of the Rocky mountains. Salem consisted of three houses, and no other towns were known.

The present site of Portland was a solitude surrounded with a dense forest of fir trees. Perhaps I ought to devote a paragraph to its early history.

With three comrades I left the emigration on the Umatilla river at a point near the present Indian Agency, and after a variety of adventure, which I may at some time narrate we arrived in a canoe at Fort Vancouver on the evening of the 23d of October, 1843. We encamped on the bank of the river about where the government wharf now stands. The greater part of our slender means were expended in the purchase of provisions and hickory shirts, consigning those that had done such long and continuous service with their inhabitants to the Columbia. On the morning of the 24th we started for what was known as the Willamette settlement at the Falls.

Dr McLoughlin told us that at a distance of seven miles below the Fort we would encounter the waters of the Willamette entering the Columbia from the south. At about the distance indicated by the doctor we reached what we supposed to be the mouth of the river and after paddling up it until noon, looked across and to our astonishment discovered Fort Vancouver. It then flashed upon us that we had circumnavigated the island opposite the Fort. We retraced our way and that evening discovered the mouth of the Willamette and encamped upon its banks. The next evening we encamped on the prairie opposite Portland upon what is now the town site of East Portland, owned by James Stephens Esq.

In 1844 William Overton a Tennesseean, located upon the present town site and engaged in making shingles, and set up a claim to the land which was then like the other continuous wilderness lining the banks of the river. Overton sold his claim to Pettygrove and Lovejoy, who, in 1845 laid out some lots and called the place Portland after the city of that name in Maine from which State they had emigrated. Overton was a desperate rollicking fellow and sought his fortunes in the wilds of Texas where as I have heard his career was brought to a sudden termination by a halter.

In 1843 the only settler on the river below the falls was an old English sailor by the name of William Johnson, who resided upon a claim about a mile above the present city of Portland. He was a fair specimen of the British tar and had at an early day abandoned his allegiance to the British lion and taken service on the old frigate *Constitution*. I have frequently listened to his narrative of the action between *Old Ironsides* and the *Guerriere* on which occasion he served with the boarding party. He used to exhibit an ugly scar upon his head made in that memorable action by a British cutlass and attributed his escape from death to the fact that he had a couple of pieces of hoop iron crossed in his cap which turned the cutlass and saved his life.

To narrate all the incidents which occurred in connection with the early settlement of the country would extend what I have intended as a brief address, to an unreasonable limit. Suffice it to say that the immigration of 1843 arrived safely in the valley during the fall and early part of the winter and found homes in the then settled neighborhoods. Dr John McLoughlin then at the head of the Hudson Bay Company from his own private resources rendered the new settlers much valuable aid by furnishing the destitute with food, clothing and seed, waiting for his pay until they had a surplus to dispose of. Dr John McLoughlin was a public benefactor and the time will come when the people of Oregon will do themselves credit by erecting a statue to his memory. Of foreign birth and lineage he gave the strongest proof of his devotion to republican institutions by becoming an American citizen while all his personal interests were identified with the British government. Thus far detraction and abuse have been his principal reward. There was at that time no money in the country and all transactions were based upon barter or trade, and fortunate was the individual who could procure an order on the Hudson Bay Company for goods which were then sold at remarkably reasonable rates considering all the surroundings. During the early period of the settlement of Oregon there existed a wonderful equality among the population in point of wealth. Those who possessed a few cattle were considered the most fortunate still the property was too equally divided and too scanty to admit of distinctions on the score of wealth. The means of transportation consisted of pack horses by land and canoes by water with an occasional Hudson Bay batteau. I remember as late as 1847, standing with some friends upon the banks of the Willamette, when we discussed the possibility of any of our number living to see its placid bosom disturbed by the wheels of a steamboat. At that time the rude hospitality of the settlers was dispensed with a liberal hand. The traveler went forth with his own blanket and lass rope thus furnishing his own bed and security for the safety of his horse while the cabin door of the settler always stood open to furnish him shelter and food without money and without price. In the summer of 1846 my wife and self entertained two British officers. I staked out their horses on the grass they had their own blankets and slept on the floor of our palatial residence, which consisted of a pole cabin fourteen feet square the interstices between the poles stuffed with clay to keep the wind away, a puncheon floor and a mud chimney and not a pane of glass or particle of sawed lumber about the institution. The furniture consisting of such articles as I had manufactured from a fir tree with an ax and augur. We regaled our guests bountifully upon boiled wheat and jerked beef without sugar coffee or tea. A quarter of a century afterward I met one of these officers in Washington. He reminded me that he had once been my guest in Oregon. When that scene was recalled to my mind I attempted an apology for the poverty of our hospitality, but with characteristic politeness he interrupted me with "My dear sir don't mention it. The fare was splendid and we enjoyed it hugely. You gave us the best you had and the Prince of Wales could do no more."

As an illustration of the honest and simple directness which pervaded our legislative proceedings of that day I will mention that in 1847-8 I had the honor of a seat in the legislature of the Provisional government. The legislature then consisted of but one house and we sat in the old Methodist church at the Falls. Close by the church Barton Lee had constructed a ten pin alley where some of my fellow members were in the habit of resorting to seek relaxation and [illegible] from their legislative toils. I had aspired to the speakership and supposed myself sure of the position but the same uncertainty in political matters existed then that I have seen in other since. Some of my colleagues threw off on me and elected a better man for the position, Dr. Robert Newell. God bless his old soul. In the small collection of books at the Falls known as the Multnomah Library I found what I had never heard of before a copy of Jefferson's Manual and after giving it an evening's perusal by the light of an armful of pitch knot, I found that there was such a thing in parliamentary usage as the previous question.

I had a bill then pending to cut off the southern end of Yamhill and to establish the county of Polk which measure had violent opposition [illegible]. One morning while the most of the opponents of my bill were amusing themselves [illegible] in Lee's ten pin alley, I called up my bill and after making the [illegible] argument [illegible] in its favor I concluded with "And now Mr Speaker upon this bill I move the previous question." Newell looked confused and I was satisfied that he had no conception of what I meant but he rallied and looking wise and severe (I have since seen presiding officers in Washington do the same thing) said "Sit down sir! Resume your seat. Do you intend to trifle with the chair when you know that we passed the previous question two weeks ago?" *It was the [illegible].* I got a vote however before the return of the "horse billiard" players and Polk county has a legal existence to day notwithstanding the adverse ruling upon a question of parliamentary usage.

Genial kind hearted Newell. How many of you recollect his good qualities and how heartily have you laughed around the camp fire at his favorite song "Love and Sausingers." I can yet hear the lugubrious refrain describing how his [illegible] was captured by the butcher's boy:

And there sat faithless she
A frying sausingers for he.

He has folded his robe about him and lain himself down to rest among the mountains he loved so well and which have so often echoed the merry tones of his voice.

In these primitive days we had but few of the vices of civilization. Intemperance in strong drink was unknown and there was comparatively no litigation. Lawyers and doctors had to till the soil like honest men to procure their daily bread. Every neighborhood had a rough log school house in which stated preaching was dispensed on Sunday by divines who had cultivated their fields during the week and who did not [illegible] it upon the "ragged edge of despair" and were not troubled with visions of "a moral Niagara" or sections of the day of judgment. Every neighborhood had also its violinists who furnished music for the innocent and rational devotees of Terpsichore who clad in buckskin, tripped the light fantastic toe in moccasins on puncheon floors. In fact the young people whiled away much of the long dreary winter in that sort of amusement.

We danced all night till broad daylight
And went home with the girls in the morning.

As a result of such social intercourse there was often a union of two half sections to one of which each of the dancers was entitled when they concluded to waltz together through life.

In the Eastern States I have often been asked how long it was after Fremont discovered Oregon that I emigrated there. It is true that in the year 1843 Fremont, then a Lieutenant in the Engineer Corps did cross the plains and brought his party to the Dalles and visited Vancouver to procure supplies. I saw him on the plains though he reached the Dalles in the rear of our emigration. His outfit contained all of the conveniences and luxuries that a Government appropriation could procure while he roughed it in a covered carriage surrounded by servants paid from the public purse. He returned to the States and was afterward rewarded with a presidential nomination as the Pathfinder. The path he found was made by the hardy frontiersmen who preceded him to the Pacific and who stood by their rifles here and held the country against hostile Indians and British threats without Government aid or recognition until 1849 when the first Government troops came to our relief. Yet Fremont, with many people has the credit of finding everything west of the Rocky mountains and I suppose his pretension will be recognized by the future historian while the deserving men who made the path unaided by Government will be forgotten. And such is history.

A rude prosperity contentment and happiness pervaded our society and while our posterity may be more refined cultivated and wealthy I doubt if they will be any better, more contented virtuous or happier than their rude pioneer ancestors.

Mr President and Pioneers I am not here to draw invidious distinctions or designate any one man's merits by referring to those of another but I feel it is an occasion when I might pay a slight tribute to an early pioneer (who I am sorry to say is absent and has left our State) without partiality, as we have always been political opponents. If at this time after the lapse of nearly a third of a century I were called upon to designate the man of the immigration of 1843 or any other immigration, who had made the most personal sacrifices for the benefit of our common State I should mention the name that deservedly heads the roll of 1843.

UNCLE JESSE APPLEGATE.

I traveled in his company across the plains, lived neighbor to him for years and have had many controversies with him, in which I regret to say I did not always come out of the contest unscathed.

He was at the rendezvous at Fitzhugh's Mill on the 17th day of May, 1843, and more by his silence than by what he said gave character to our proceedings. No man did more upon the route to aid the destitute and encourage the weak. He divided his rations with the same reckless liberality with which he signed the bonds of those who have victimized him and reduced him to poverty in his old age.

He was one of the first settlers in Polk county as he has been in Umpqua and now is in Northern California. He presents the singular anomaly of a gentleman of the highest culture who shrinks from contact with society. In his presence all feel the power of his genius while he has not the volubility to utter a dozen consecutive words but give him pen ink and paper and there is scarcely a subject upon which he cannot shed a flood of light.

He was the leader in framing our Provisional Government in 1845, as he was of the party of 1846 that escorted the first immigration by the Southern route—an unselfish service in which he periled his life to ruin himself pecuniarily. The services and reputation of Jesse Applegate are the common property of the Oregon Pioneers. Such a man might be a copy to these younger times. In the language of the great poet—

This was the noblest Roman of them all.
His life was gentle and the elements
So mixed in him that Nature might stand up
And say to all the world, This was a man.

As a frontiersman in courage sagacity and natural intelligence he is the equal of Daniel Boone. In culture and experience he is the superior of half the living statesmen of our land. As a generous kind hearted neighbor he has no superior anywhere. In politics he is a cross between the old fashioned honest notions of Hamilton and Jefferson. In religion while he broke none of the commandments separately or intentionally still like Moses if a proper provocation occurred he would be likely to throw down the tablets and while extemporizing awkward profanity might break them *en masse*. He was too impracticable to be a party leader and too independent to be the recipient of political favors. The future historian will do justice to the merits the ability and the sacrifices of the Sage of Yoncalla.

Mr President and Pioneers the time rapidly approaches which we the first settlers of Oregon must go hence and leave to our posterity the fruits of our toils and our labors, and I feel this to be an occasion when if animosities or unkindness have existed among us they ought to be buried out of sight and forgotten. Let us at least leave to those who are to come after us a heritage of charity kindness and good feeling and let us hope that our descendants may prove themselves an honest patriotic race of men and women, worthy to inherit the goodly land we spied out for them and in your and their pursuit of all that is great and good

In ploughman's phrase "God send you speed
Still daily to grow wiser
And may you better reck the rede
Than ever did th' adviser."

Mr Nesmith was followed by Geo P Holman, who was born in Oregon nearly thirty years ago. His remarks were listened to with much interest. His address occupied about twenty minutes.

W H Gray Esq Hons H W Corbett John Minto and Gen Palmer also made short speeches appropriate to the occasion.

THE MUSIC

In addition to the splendid airs given by the Northwestern Band from time to time during the day and which never failed to engage the attention and please the crowd, a concert was given at the pavilion at 4 o'clock in which a number of young ladies and gentlemen joined and which was attended by as many people as could crowd into the building. Miss Fanny Barker, of Salem sang a solo which was rendered in an excellent manner and showed that lady to have a fine musical voice, though there was too much confusion for her singing to be properly appreciated. The choir sang, in good time, the "Pioneers Marching Song" and "Marching Through Georgia." All the music both instrumental and vocal was good and constituted one of the chief sources of enjoyment to those in attendance.

THE DANCING

Began at 5 o'clock and if this was a specimen of all dancing parties for a real merry and vigorous tripping of the "light fantastic toe" commend us to the Pioneers. The number participating was very large and all seemed to be in the most cheerful humor. Walter Moss as floor manager, was everywhere endeavoring to keep things level and earned the reputation of a first class general of a terpsichorean brigade. The dancing was continued until a late hour.

While the younger portion of the crowd and some of the older ones for that were enjoying themselves in the "mazy dance" the graver Pioneers were holding a business meeting in another part of the building. Among other business transacted was the

ANNUAL ELECTION.

The contest in this election showed a deep interest on the part of the members though some of the officers were chosen unanimously. Those elected were as follows

J W Grim of Marion county president, E N Cooke of Marion, vice president J Henry Brown of Marion secretary J M Bacon of Clackamas, treasurer; W J Herren of Marion A P Ankeny of Multnomah and B W Wilson of Benton board of directors.

THE DAY GENERALLY

Not a jar occurred in the proceedings not a harsh word was heard nor an individual under the influence of liquor seen during the day. Harmony and good feeling prevailed throughout. The day was moderately fair in the forenoon but the rain in the early morning doubtless deterred some of those who would have been present from attending. The afternoon was fair and pleasant and all Salem turned out in holiday attire. From 11 A M till 3 P M the road from town was crowded with vehicles of all descriptions filled with people on their way to join in the festivities. A Salem lady remarked in our presence that "it beats the Fourth of July and comes nearly up to a State Fair." Although we dislike comparisons which might tend to depreciate the day of the great eagle bird there is no disputing the fact that the Oregon Pioneers reunion is hereafter to take rank with great days in our State. The number in attendance this year is larger than ever before and the present success of the occasion will render all future meetings for similar purposes more interesting and draw to them greater numbers of the inhabitants of the State to commemorate the virtues and pay respect to the memories of those times when the pioneers were shaping the destinies of Oregon in toil privation and danger and laying here the foundation of a mighty State. None will say they builded not wisely. Although but a few of those whose names were called to day answered as present for duty, or marched in the procession under the banners of the years prior to 1846, and all must, in nature's course soon join

The innumerable caravan which moves
To the mysterious realm where each shall take
His chamber in the silent halls of death

the coming years will witness the rise of generations who shall stand up thickly all over this fair State and do honor to the memory of those who now compose the OREGON PIONEER ASSOCIATION.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

WEDNESDAY EVENING June 16 1875

Gold in New York 117@117⅛

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying 86; selling 87.

Coin Exchange on San Francisco ½ per cent premium.

Currency Exchange on San Francisco ½ per cent premium.

Coin Exchange on New York 1 per cent premium.

Currency Exchange on New York ½ per cent premium.

Telegraphic transfers on New York 1½ per cent premium.

Gold Bars 7.0 par

Our latest advices from Liverpool give the wheat market at that point at 8s 10d@9s 1d for average California and club at 9s 1d@9s 4d per cental.

Shipping Intelligence.

The steamer John L Stephens which arrived last evening is announced to sail on her return to morrow evening.

The British ship Middlesex which loaded with wheat and flour at Astoria in January last arrived at Queenstown on the 15th inst.

The barkentine Webfoot was at Pacific wharf to day taking on wheat.

The steamer John L Stephens reports a vessel outside the bar yesterday morning probably the bark Garibaldi, from Hongkong.

The brig Perpetua has been down to St Helens to load lumber for San Francisco.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO June 16—Arrived—Bark Rainier Port Gamble, schr Superior Columbia river. Also ship Garza, Nanaimo, ship John Jay Esquimalt, schr Bobolink Coos Bay.

Sailed—Bark Harvest Home, Port Townsend, bark Michael Chevalier, Port Townsend schr Comet Coos Bay.

San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

FLOUR—Extra [illegible] June 16—Flour—Superior $3 75@4 25 extra $4 50; shipping lots $5 00.

Wheat—shippers will pay $1 65 for new, for June loading and for old $1 60 to $1 70.

Barley—New feed sold to arrive in July $1 [illegible]; old feed $1 40@1 42½ brewing $1 50@1 55.

Oats—$1 50@1 80 feed descriptions.

Potatoes—Best $2.

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co

To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. 2d, 1874, at 4 A. M.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY), As follows

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7 30 A M	Roseburg	7 10 P
Roseburg	5 00 A M	Portland	4 15 P

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) As follows

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	3 50 P M	Albany	8 25 P M
Albany	5 30 A M	Portland	10 05 A M

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6 15 A M	Junction	6 00 P M
Junction	5 45 A M	Portland	5 15 P M

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East at Company's Office

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing

PORTLAND

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P M

J BRANDT, Jr, Gen'l Sup't.

E P ROGERS,
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

The Oregon Central R. R. Co.,

To take Effect Monday, March 29, 1875.

Trains will run between

PORTLAND AND ST. JOSEPH

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)

AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	2 30 P M	St. Joseph	6 30 P M
St. Joseph	6 30 A M	Portland	10 30 A M

Connecting at Cornelius with Stages for Forest Grove at St Joseph for all points South and West—Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity, Monmouth Independence Buena Vista and Corvallis.

Passengers received at Fourth street siding on giving signal to the train, but, are prohibited from getting on or off the train at any other point on the street.

Passengers getting on the train at Ticket Stations without tickets will be charged twenty five cents extra.

Freight received at the Company's New Warehouse and will not be received for shipment after 4 P M

J BRANDT JR

HON GEO W. CASS, RECEIVER OF

Northern Pacific Railroad.

(PACIFIC DIVISION)

KALAMA TO TACOMA.

DAILY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Kalama	11 30 A M	Tacoma	5 45 P M
Tacoma	6 30 A M	Kalama	12 40 P M

CONNECTIONS

At Kalama with O S N Co's Boats for points on Columbia River.

At Tenino with stages for Olympia.

At Tacoma with Steamers for all points on Puget sound. On Sundays and Wednesdays at 6 P M with Steamer for Victoria and Stikine Mines.

Tickets for sale at the office of the O S N Co., Portland Or.

J W SPRAGUE
General Superintendent
H W FAIRWEATHER
General Ticket Agent
Kalama W T Feb 6 [illegible]

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

S D SMITH
W H ANDRUS

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,

SMITH & ANDRUS, Proprietors.

Kept on the European Plan.

Cor First and Morrison Sts, Portland, O.

CLARENDON HOTEL!

ZIEBER & KNOWLES,

Proprietors.

Opposite the Railroad and Steamship Office.
Street Cars pass the House every five minutes.
Free Coach to and from the House.

Now's the Time to get the Wrinkles taken out of your Bellies after the hard Winter!

THOMPSON'S TWO-BIT HOUSE,

Cor First and Jefferson Streets

NO DECEPTION THERE!

IF YOU MUCK A MUCK AND HITES YOUR BILL OF FARE

THREE KINDS OF MEAT FOR DINNER AT [illegible] for Breakfast and Supper. Ham and Eggs four times a week and Fresh Fish Hot Roll and Cake in abundance. Plenty of Tea and Coffee every day for dinner and plenty of Beer on Sunday. Hurry up and none of your sneering at Cheap Boarding Houses.

Board and Lodging $5 00 | Board $4 00 | Meals 25c

Employers in want of help please call.

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

OFFICE & HACK STABLE,

S. W Corner of Second and Stark Streets

Until further notice our Carriage Rates will be as follows:

Calling 50 cents an hour
Riding $1 00 an hour
To or from Trains and Steamboats 50 cents each person
To and from Concerts Theaters Balls and Parties $1 00 a couple
Funerals $1 50 a Hack

All orders given to the Drivers or left at the office will be promptly attended to day or night.

E. CORBETT'S Livery, Hack & Feed Stables,

(FIRE PROOF)

COR SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS.

Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.

OBSERVE PRICES IN THE HACK DEPARTMENT

Riding $1 00 per hour
Calling $1 00 first hour 50c each additional hour
To boats 50 cents each passenger
Funerals $5 per Hack
To and from Balls and Parties $1 50 a couple

Orders left at STABLE or FISHEL & ROBERTS promptly attended to at any hour.

People without means WILL be furnished Hacks free to funerals for the next thirty days.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

REMOVAL.

DR. ALFRED KINNEY has removed his Office and Residence to the Northwest corner of Alder and East Park streets (double house) where he can be found at any time.

DR. CHAS. SHUMACHER,

OFFICE—PFUNDER'S DRUG STORE.

Residence—Third street bet. Salmon and Main

LAW CARDS.

SYL. C. SIMPSON
J. O. B. WALDO

SIMPSON & WALDO, ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

No 12 Dekum's Building

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,

Attorneys at Law,

Rooms Nos. 7 and 8 in Ladd's Building, corner First and Ash Streets Portland

E. L. EASTHAM,

Attorney at Law—Oregon City, Oregon.

F. A. CHENOWETH,

Attorney-at-Law—Corvallis, Oregon.

THOROUGHBRED MERINO BUCKS AND EWES.

I OFFER FOR SALE AT MY RANCH IN LINN county seven miles from Harrisburg,

40 MERINO BUCKS,

1 2 and 3 years old

40 MERINO EWES,

1 2 3 and 4 years old

Which will be sold at reduced reasonable rates for cash or for good notes, at 12 months time bearing interest. These are the FIRST CHOICE of the

MONSON & JEWETT IMPORTATION,

Brought to Oregon in October 1873 and proved to have been the best importation ever made to our State. Fourteen of these Merino Bucks last year sheared 231½ pounds ranging from 10 to 25 pounds averaging exactly 19½ lbs. to the fleece. The fleeces of the Ewes last year averaged 13½ lbs and this year they average over 14 lbs to the fleece. My Bucks are not yet sheared this spring.

These Sheep are PERFECTLY HEALTHY and thoroughly acclimated and show great improvement on our soil, both as to size of animals and weight of fleece.

ALSO FOR SALE

Thoroughbred English Cotswold Bucks and Ewes.

As fine as are on the Coast.

My Cotswold Bucks last year averaged 14½ lbs Ewes 11 lbs to the fleece.

Address me at PORTLAND or visit the ranch where my agent will show the stock and the sample fleeces. Sample fleeces can be seen at L GOLDSMITH & CO's Portland.

JOSEPH TEAL.

Assignee's Sale.

SPRING WAGONS, NEW, SECOND-hand and UNFINISHED BUGGIES EXPRESS WAGONS Finished and Unfinished.

ONE SECOND-HAND OMNIBUS;

Hickory, Oak & Ash Planks;

Spokes, Shafts and Carriage Stock

Also the

CARRIAGE & WAGON SHOP,

Lately occupied by L Smith with Lease

ALSO,

The Blacksmith's Tools.

All the above are for Sale at a bargain. A rare opportunity is offered for any person desiring to go into the Carriage making business.

For particulars inquire of

E. J. NORTHRUP,

Assignee,
Je10 [illegible]
[illegible] Front Street

JAS L KING
Notary Public

EDW D CHATTIN
Commissioner for Oregon

KING & CHATTIN,

(successors to F J Thibault deceased)

Notaries Public, Commissioners of Deeds

For all the States and Territories.

CONVEYANCERS,

REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS

Office, 445 California St., San Francisco, California.

Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions.
d19d6m1pw6m

THE GRANGER WATCH!

The Best American Watch ever Made for Durability and Time-Keeping.
Tucker's Trade Mark—SHEAF OF GRAIN ON DIAL.

The "MINER," is Another Watch.
Trade Mark—MINER and PICK on Dial. This Watch is made so that no Dampness can get to the Movement to cause rust.

THE PALACE CAR WATCH!
Trade Mark—PALACE CAR ON DIAL. This Watch is of Superior Quality—can be regulated to seconds.

NO RAILROAD MAN SHOULD BE WITHOUT ONE OF THESE WATCHES.

None of these WATCHES are Genuine except they have the Trade Mark with the name of J. W. TUCKER & CO. [illegible]

These WATCHES sent C. O. D. to any part of the United States. Price in Silver Cases, $40 to $70. [illegible] Gold Cases from [illegible] to $200, depending upon weight of Cases.

ADDRESS,

J. W. TUCKER & CO.
131 Kearny Street, San Francisco, Cal.

GOLD CHAINS, JEWELRY, DIAMONDS, SILVERWARE, Etc., Etc.

MARKETS.

HOME AGAIN!

J. S. KELLER,

Has returned to the

COR MADISON AND FIRST STREETS,

Where he will be prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

OUR MARKET.

MURPHY & ROGERS,

Corner Fourth and E Streets,

Dealers in all kinds of Fresh Meats consisting of

BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, VEAL, ETC.

Corned Beef Always on Hand

Stock bought and sold. Orders from the country solicited.

PORTLAND MARKET.

E. H. GARLING,

Cor. MORRISON and SECOND STREETS,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the city Free of Charge. Also, KOSHER BEEF VEAL AND MUTTON.

CHRIS. SCLOTH

INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND the public generally to call at his

NEW BUTCHER SHOP,

Washington St., one door East of Third

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Election Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT ON THE third Monday, the 21st day of June 1875 a general election will be held in the several Wards of the City of Portland for the election of the following officers:

One Mayor
One City Treasurer
One City Assessor

Each for the term of two years.

One Police Commissioner for the term of three years.

One member of the Common Council in the First Second and Third Wards respectively. Each for the term of three years.

The places designated in each Ward for holding the election and the judges and Clerks appointed to conduct the same are as follows:

First Ward—At corner Oak and Second streets. Judges D W Burnside G H Flanders and Jos Tucker. Clerks L Delano and B Z Holmes.

Second Ward—At Corporation Shed Fourth street near Yamhill. Judges B G Whitehouse J P O Lownsdale and J L Hendrickson. Clerks Thomas Strong and C A Dolph.

Third Ward—At No 4 Engine House First street, near Jefferson. Judges John Rines G S Curry and E J Northrup. Clerks Andrew Hill and N Gambell.

Said election will commence at 9 o'clock A M and will continue until 6 o'clock of the same day without closing the polls.

By order of the Common Council

W S CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk

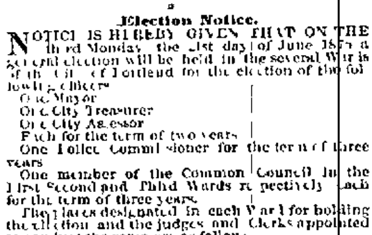
June 5 [illegible]
je7d10t

Ninth Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland propose to improve that part of Ninth street lying between Montgomery and College streets by grading and laying sidewalks and crosswalks.

W S CALDWELL
Auditor and Clerk

June 5 1875
jn6d10t



STARS BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY.

COUGHS, HOARSENESS INFLUENZA,

Sore Throat Colds Whooping Cough Croup Liver Complaint Bronchitis Asthma Bleeding of the Lungs and every affection of the Throat Lungs and Chest are speedily and permanently cured by the use of

Dr Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry.

This well known preparation does not dry up a cough and leave the cause behind, as is the case with most medicines but it loosens and cleanses the lungs and allays irritation thus removing the cause of the complaint.

CONSUMPTION CAN BE CURED

by a timely resort to this standard remedy as is proved by hundreds of testimonials received by the proprietors. None genuine unless signed I. BUTTS. SETH W. FOWLE & SONS Proprietors Boston. Sold by REDINGTON HOSTETTER & CO, San Francisco, and by dealers generally.

ICE! ICE! ICE!

THE PORTLAND ICE WORKS WILL DELIVER Ice in any part of the city for

ONE CENT A POUND.

Leave orders at the Ice Works Second street between Main and Madison or with the driver.

HARRIS & SALMON

N B—Orders for shipping promptly attended to.
my20tf

WELCH & MORGAN,

FRONT ST, 2d Door NORTH of Yamhill,

Manufacturers and Importers of

SADDLES,
HARNESS,

And Kerby's Genuine

SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER.

ALSO—Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.

All articles warranted and sold at the lowest rates.

WALTER A. WOODS' REAPERS & MOWERS

FOR SALE AT

EVERDING & FARRELL,
Foot of Alder street

A P HOTALING,
San Francisco

E. C LORD,
Portland

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,

Sole Agents for the J H Cutter

Old BOURBON WHISKY

And Importers of

FINE WINES AND LIQUORS.

431 Jackson St San Francisco

And 25 Front Street Portland Oregon

PIONEER WOOD YARD,

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET

SORENSEN & TAYLOR.

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Sawed and unsawed constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City.

MADE TO ORDER.

IF YOU WANT A GOOD PAIR OF FINE BOOTS made to order go to

J. BRADY,
No 5 Washington Street

Repairing promptly attended to.

Ayer's Cathartic Pills,

For all the purposes of a Family Physic,

CURING

Costiveness Jaundice Dyspepsia Indigestion Dysentery Foul Stomach and Breath Erysipelas Headache Piles Rheumatism Eruptions and Skin Diseases Biliousness Liver Complaint, Dropsy Tetter Tumors and Salt Rheum, Worms Gout Neuralgia as a Dinner Pill and Purifying the Blood are the most congenial purgative yet perfected. Their effects abundantly show how much they excel all other Pills. They are safe and pleasant to take but powerful to cure. They purge out the foul humors of the blood they stimulate the sluggish or disordered organ into action and they impart health and tone to the whole being. They cure not only the every day complaints of every body but formidable and dangerous diseases. Most skillful physicians most eminent clergymen and our best citizens send certificates of cures performed and of great benefit they have derived from these Pills. They are the safest and best physic for children because mild as well as effectual. Being sugar coated they are easy to take and being purely vegetable they are entirely harmless.

PREPARED BY

DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.,

Practical and Analytical Chemists.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine.

T A DAVIS & CO, Wholesale Agents Portland Oregon

Ayer's Ague Cure.

FOR THE SPEEDY RELIEF OF

Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever, Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, &c, and indeed all the affections which arise from malarious, marsh, or miasmatic poisons.

Has been widely used during the last twenty five years in the treatment of these distressing diseases and with such unvarying success that it has gained the reputation of being infallible. The shakes, or chills once broken by it do not return until the disease is contracted again. This has made it an accepted remedy and trusted specific for the Fever and Ague of the West, and the Chills and Fever of the South.

Ayer's Ague Cure eradicates the noxious poison from the system and leaves the patient as well as before the attack. It thoroughly expels the disease, so that no Liver Complaints Rheumatism Neuralgia Dysentery or Debility follow the cure. Indeed where Disorders of the Liver and Bowels have occurred from Miasmatic Poison it removes the cause of them and they disappear. Not only is it an effectual cure but if taken occasionally by patients exposed to malaria it will expel the poison and protect them from attack. Travelers and temporary residents in Fever and Ague localities are thus enabled to defy the disease. The General Debility which is so apt to ensue from continued exposure to Malaria and Miasm has no speedier remedy.

For Liver Complaints, it is an excellent remedy.

PREPARED BY

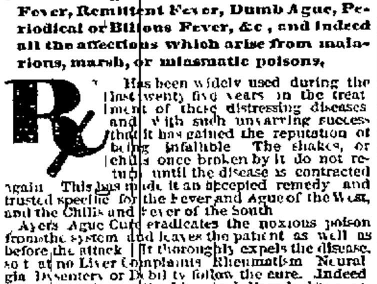
Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell Mass.,

Practical and Analytical Chemists.

Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine.

T A DAVIS & CO Wholesale Agents Portland Oregon

FAIRBANKS'



THE STANDARD

(Buy only the Genuine)

PLATFORM SCALES!

(ON WHEELS)

400 to 5,000 Pounds.

WAREHOUSE SCALES

(SET IN FLOOR),

1,500 to 6,000 Pounds.

WAGON SCALES,

(ALL SIZES),

6,000 to 40,000 Pounds.

HAY SCALES,

GRAIN SCALES,

WOOL SCALES.

FAIRBANKS' CORNOMETERS,

(Grain Testers),

WARRANTED THE STANDARD WEIGHT

FAIRBANKS' PATENT.

For sale by all Hardware Merchants.

BEWARE OF IMITATION!
my18d3m

WINTER WOOD.

THE PORTLAND WOOD AND COAL Yard is now prepared to furnish the best of

Highland Ash and Oak Wood

For Winter use at reduced prices. Parties when ready to hand in orders for supplies would DO WELL to call and examine the quality and prices before purchasing elsewhere.

NOTE—The Ash and Oak cut from the hills of Washington and Yamhill Counties will give one third more fire than the soft and spongy growth of the river bottoms.

Leave Your Orders at

PFUNDER'S New Drug store, corner First and Ash streets
I BLUM'S Cigar Store corner First and Alder
EMPIRE BAKERY Washington street between Second and Third
H BRENNER & SON corner First and Yamhill
HACHENEY & SCHMME corner First and Taylor

PORTLAND WOOD AND COAL YARD

BLUE LICK

WHISKEY.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED SOLE AGENT for the above celebrated brand of Kentucky Whiskey, I am in receipt of an invoice of the same, in barrels, half barrels and cases, which I am prepared to offer to the trade at jobbing rates.

H. FLECKENSTEIN.

SOLE AGENT,

Wholesale Dealer in Wines and Liquors,

No 147 First, near Taylor street.

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S

Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

17 and 19 Fremont street between Front and Battery.

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT [illegible] inserted [illegible] REPAIRING, [illegible] ming Re-Toothing [illegible] CIRCULAR SAWS [illegible] Muley Gang, Buck [illegible] kinds, together with [illegible] bours at lowest [illegible]

Cast-Steel faced [illegible] ING CUTTERS always [illegible] short notice

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP BUR[illegible] Commission Merchants [illegible] duly authorized [illegible] Idaho

Orders sent through them by [illegible] wise will be filled at same rates as [illegible] rect.

MEDICAL.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE

NEW REMEDIES [illegible] NEW [illegible]

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary

[illegible] KEARNEY [illegible] COR [illegible] COM[illegible] Francisco [illegible] for the treatment [illegible] Gleet [illegible] Impotency [illegible] years [illegible]

DR. GIBBON has the [illegible] he has returned from [illegible] tals of Europe and has [illegible] pensary 623 Kearney [illegible] San Francisco where [illegible] quiring his services [illegible]

The Doctor has spared [illegible] seeking out new re[illegible] increased facilities fo[illegible] fering.

Horrible [illegible]

How many thousand [illegible] female are there who are [illegible] existence from the effec[illegible] from virus absorbed int[illegible] pallid emaciated and [illegible] broken down constitut[illegible] the happiness of marri[illegible] In this horrid situation [illegible] closes the scene. Let [illegible] tend to those who are [illegible] horrible, life-destroying [illegible] cered for and cured before [illegible] Immediately to DR. GIBBON [illegible] made private diseases his special [illegible] and who is certain to cure the most [illegible] without mercury or any injurious [illegible] portant to those who are afflicted [illegible] are interested in the [illegible] careful of the many [illegible] all cities, publishing [illegible] in a few days, impo[illegible] the names of eminent phy[illegible] other places. Be [illegible] inquiry, or you may [illegible] charlatans.

Seminal Weakness

Seminal Emissions the consequence [illegible] This solitary vice [illegible] practiced by the [illegible] unlimited extent, pr[illegible] ty, the following train of [illegible] combatted by scientific medical [illegible] low countenance dark spots under [illegible] the head ringing in the ears, noise [illegible] of leaves and rattling of chariots [illegible] the loins, weakness of the limbs, [illegible] blunted intellect loss of confidence [illegible] approaching strangers a dislike to [illegible] quaintances, disposition to shun [illegible] memory, hectic flushes, pimples and [illegible] tions about the face, furred [illegible] coughs consumption [illegible] frequent insanity [illegible] apply immediately [illegible] have a cure effect[illegible] of treating this d[illegible] ing a quick and [illegible] Hundred Dollars [illegible] isfactorily to him [illegible] plaint by either of [illegible]

Married M[illegible]

Or those who contemp[illegible] marriage, who are [illegible] ing under any of these [illegible] forget the sacred responsibil[illegible] nor delay to obtain immediate relief. DR. GIBBON is responsible and [illegible] patient a written instrument, bind[illegible] lect a radical and permanent cure [illegible] charge.

Caution to the Unfortunate

Beware of the San Francisco [illegible] tenders who, with [illegible] the unwary. Some [illegible] names are to be f[illegible] newspapers of San [illegible] tradesmen and b[illegible] trades. Some are [illegible] carriers, [illegible] way to a [illegible] cost you [illegible] for, as a [illegible] you are [illegible] them [illegible] Gibbon does [illegible] titles certific[illegible] Dr Gibbon [illegible] office of his ability [illegible] to cure.

Cured at Home.

Persons at a distance may be CURED at [illegible] by addressing a letter [illegible] symptoms length of [illegible] and have medicine s[illegible] damage and cu[illegible] with full and [illegible] Dollars coin, in reg[illegible] office or through W[illegible] medicine will be fo[illegible] Union. All communica[illegible]

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON [illegible] ner Commercial, San F[illegible]

REMEMBER TO PUT [illegible] TER. Consultations FREE.

Correspondents w[illegible] BON that they read his advertis[illegible] OREGONIAN.

A BOOK FOR THE MILLION!

MARRIAGE GUIDE,

the latest discoveries in the science of [illegible] the completion, &c. This [illegible] with numerous engravings [illegible] for those who are married [illegible] book that ought to be [illegible] about the house. Sent [illegible] Address Dr. Butts' Dispensary [illegible]

P GOTTSCHALK,
247 & 249 Water st., New York.

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG

32 and 34 Front St., O. & C. [illegible]

Importers and [illegible]

STOVES, MET[illegible]

TINMEN'S AND PLUMBERS' [illegible]

Bird Cages, Fancy Wire Goods, [illegible] ators, Water Coolers, Ice Cream Freezers,

And a Complete Assortment of

HOUSE FURNISHING HARDWARE

Pioneer Brass & Iron Works

ZIMMERMAN & FRAZER,

First Street, between Taylor and Salmon

Machinery Repaired and Made to Order

Babbitt and Anti Friction Metals, constantly on hand and made to order.

Blacksmithing Gold and Silver Plating [illegible] ting &c.

TO IMMIGRANTS

PLEASE CALL AT ST[illegible] gration Rooms, Anken[illegible] tickets entitling you to travel [illegible] Steamers all over the State at [illegible] where employment is obtainable [illegible] to rent, and other information [illegible] charge.

VOL. XV.—NO. 115.

EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

The Bunker Hill Centennial.

BOSTON June 17.—At the celebration to-da[illegible] first marked feature of interest was a revie[illegible] of the entire body of militia. [illegible] Gaston of the entire body of militia. [illegible] Gen B F Butler commanded the review [illegible] State troops were well received, but the gen[illegible] enthusiasm was reserved for the visiting sold[illegible] especially the Philadelphia regiment New [illegible] seventh Maryland fifth and Charleston light [illegible] fantry. The review lasted over an hour and [illegible] estimated that 20 000 troops were in line. A[illegible] the distinguished guests were members of the [illegible] lomatic corps, Vice President Wilson, Gen[illegible] Sherman Burnside and Hawley, chief justice [illegible] preme court, and governors and congressmen [illegible] several states. When the march for Charles[illegible] began the streets were one vast mass of pe[illegible] such a sight has never before been witness[illegible] this city. Crossing the old bridge into Cl[illegible] town, the procession passed under the trium[illegible] arch bearing the honored names of Pre[illegible] Knowlton Stark and Pomeroy, the heroes of B[illegible] er Hill. The exercises at the monument wer[illegible] gun at a very late hour and were curtailed to [illegible] the original programme. Gen [illegible] Devens was introduced as orator of the day [illegible] oration was confined to a graphic descripti[illegible] the battle and an eloquent appeal for the bur[illegible] all political animosities engendered during th[illegible] war.

Ohio Democratic State Nominations [illegible] Platform.

COLUMBUS June 17.—The Democratic Stat[illegible] vention to day was the largest ever held to [illegible] The following ticket was nominated: For [illegible] ernor Wm Allen. Lieut. Governor S F C[illegible] Supreme Judge, J O Ashburn. Audito[illegible] N Green. Treasurer J Schriver. Att[illegible] General T E Powell. The following [illegible] form was adopted, sacred adherence [illegible] the principles of the Government put in pra[illegible] operation by the fathers of the Republic, [illegible] tion of all citizens, without regard to race or [illegible] that the Presidents service should be limi[illegible] one term, at a salary of $25 000 per year, re[illegible] ment in every department of governmen[illegible] grants of land or money to railroad, steams[illegible] other companies preservation of the publi[illegible] for actual settlers that the volume of curren[illegible] made and kept equal to the wants of trade [illegible] national bank circulation be permanently [illegible] and legal tenders issued in their place, est[illegible] ment of a system of free banks of discoun[illegible] deposits, denounce the Republican platform [illegible] insult to the intelligent people of Ohio and [illegible] appeal to sectarian prejudices.

Meeting of the National Board of T[illegible]

PHILADELPHIA June 17.—To-day the mem[illegible] the national board of trade proceeded in a b[illegible] Masonic Temple where they were recei[illegible] Grand Tyler Sir Harrison Clark who escorte[illegible] through the building. Regular proceedings [illegible] at 10 o'clock.

Holden of Milwaukee, stated that thirty [illegible] ago he was in Boston and witnessed the anniv[illegible] of the battle of Bunker Hill. The speaker [illegible] was with the celebration in Boston to-day. [illegible] fore he offered the following sentiments:

The National Board of Trade in session at [illegible] delphia, in consideration of questions rela[illegible] the commercial and industrial interests [illegible] common country begs to offer to Boston a[illegible] nation at large its expression of patriotic [illegible] its love and devotion to national life, and [illegible] est hope that these liberties which the b[illegible] Bunker Hill helped to establish, may n[illegible] abridged.—Carried unanimously. [illegible]

Henry reported a resolution that the [illegible] board of trade memorialize Congress to re[illegible] law regulating rates of postage to its forme[illegible] Adopted.

Windsor offered the following:

Resolved That at the present time, whe[illegible] national indebtedness is small, prices of co[illegible] are low and currency so excessive tha[illegible] amounts of it are lying idle, presents a fa[illegible] opportunity for the institution of measure[illegible] store specie payments. [illegible]

Resolved That such payment cannot be [illegible] and maintained so long as paper currenc[illegible] which can be used in legal payments, in[illegible] specie.

Resolved That this national board of tra[illegible] Congress to withdraw from circulation and [illegible] United States legal tender notes by in[illegible] measures for that purpose at its next session.

Four Men Killed by an Explosion [illegible] Stone Quarry.

CHICAGO, June 17.—Peter Watch, James [illegible] Ludwig Brent and John Ready were kille[illegible] by an explosion at the stone quarry of S[illegible] Co. on Halstead street. The men were re[illegible] blast of powder which had been laid ye[illegible] but which failed to explode, when the pow[illegible] cidentally became ignited and the fatal e[illegible] occurred.

After Indians on the War-Pat[illegible]

OMAHA June 17.—Information was rec[illegible] headquarters of Department of the Platte [illegible] ing that a war party of about 75 Indians [illegible] on the 14th 60 miles south of Camp Robin[illegible] posed to be going south. The commandi[illegible] at Sidney was immediately ordered to hol[illegible] and in readiness to move at once and [illegible] he heard of Indians to go for them with ev[illegible] he could put in the saddle, and overtake [illegible] all he could and if any surrendered to br[illegible] in. Nothing has been heard of them yet.

Fire.

UTICA N Y June 17.—Tyrell Bros.' [illegible] Florence One da county is burned. Los[illegible]

The Trial of the Mail Contractor [illegible] ruption.

CHICAGO June 17.—A *Tribune's* W[illegible] special says the trial of Hinds the mail c[illegible] charged with corrupting government o[illegible] making rapid progress. Indications are [illegible] will escape conviction on technicalit[illegible] officials of the postoffice department doub[illegible] there is any law covering the case, and [illegible] prosecuting officers have not been very v[illegible] the prosecution. Hinds threatens serio[illegible] convicted and says he will not go behind [illegible] alone.

An Important Religious Ceren[illegible]

PHILADELPHIA June 17.—The cathe[illegible] crowded to day on the occasion of con[illegible] pallium upon Bishop Wood and raising [illegible] an Arch Episcopal See. A number of ar[illegible] and bishops were present. Archbishop [illegible] ferred the pallium after receiving it from [illegible] of the papal ablegate. About 300 clergyme[illegible] the procession.

Friends in Need.

QUEBEC June 17.—The bank managers [illegible] assist the firm of Benson, Bennett & Co [illegible] them to continue business.

Knitting Factory Burned

LANCASTER Ont June 17.—The factory [illegible] caster Knitting Company burned last n[illegible] 350 000

Suit for Internal Revenue T[illegible]

PITTSBURG June 17.—A suit was ente[illegible] by the district attorney against the Oil [illegible] Allegheny Railroad to recover intern[illegible] taxes amounting to $25,000

Government Gold Sales.

NEW YORK June 17.—Half a million [illegible] ment gold awarded from 117.09 to 117 12½ [illegible] Government gold bids to-day aggregat[illegible] from 116 88 to 117.12½

Money and Stocks

NEW YORK June 17.—Gold closed [illegible] money 3 govets active and strong: sto[illegible] and unsettled, W. Union, 75¼, Quicksil[illegible] Pacific Mail [illegible] W U 80½ N Y C 102[illegible] Panama 135 Union Pacific 73⅜, do b[illegible] Central bonds 105½

Specie Shipments.

NEW YORK June 17.—Specie shipmen[illegible] to day is $1 5 0000 gold coin.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Potato Bugs Quarantine[illegible]

WASHINGTON June 17.—Portugal ha[illegible] the introduction to that country an[illegible] lands of potatoes from the United Sta[illegible]

Change in the Sioux Comm[illegible]

WASHINGTON June 17.—By the direc[illegible] the President the name of General A [illegible] Rhode Island has been substituted [illegible] Col James O Byrne and the name of [illegible] of Nebraska added to the Sioux comm[illegible]

Report on the Chicago Custo[illegible]

WASHINGTON, June 16.—The comm[illegible] pointed by Secretary Bristow to exam[illegible] dition of the new custom house at [illegible] mitted its report to day. After exami[illegible] connection with Mr Potter's report [illegible] its decision. It is said the commission[illegible] the demolition of the present build[illegible] erection of a new one.

There is a horrible picturesque[illegible] recovery of the bodies of Thomas[illegible] son miners who were buried o[illegible] bank of snow in Cottonwood can[illegible] were found in a huge mass of [illegible] perfectly preserved, like a fly in a[illegible]

J Fulton, says the *Silver State* [illegible] Winnemucca a day or two ago [illegible] of fine horses which he had drive[illegible] Dalles Oregon a distance of [illegible] three weeks.

Four ladies of Del Norte land[illegible] trout in an hour's fishing and th[illegible] an equal number of their sex to b[illegible] can.

A cow struck a little daughte[illegible] Painter, of Walla Walla, in the [illegible] her horn last week, knocking out [illegible] child's teeth and cutting her lips [illegible]